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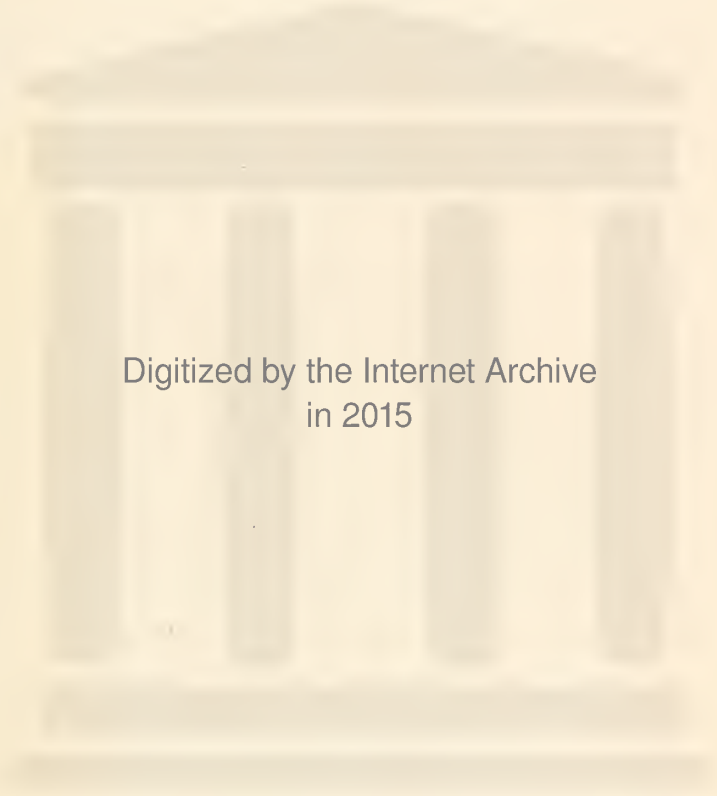

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FORTY-THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Bellevue Training School for Nurses

PRESENTED TO THE

BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF BELLEVUE AND ALLIED HOSPITALS

1916

NURSES' RESIDENCE
440 EAST TWENTY-SIXTH STREET

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Katherine de Long, R.N.*

Preliminary Course

Grace Watson, R.N.**

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Superintendent

Margaret Maloney, R.N.***

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Supervising Nurses

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Sadie J. Sweeney, R.N.

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* In Maryland.
** In Minnesota.
*** In Pennsylvania.

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Supervising Nurse
JESSICA VIENT, R.N.

Operating Rooms

Supervising Nurse
NORA T. O'CONNOR, R.N.

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MARY WADLEY, R.N.

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* In Ohio.

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Assistant Superintendent
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Night Superintendent
EVA C. HUMPHREY, R.N.

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS

April, 1915—April, 1916

It is fitting, before the Training School opens its report, to make solemn mention of the loss of one of its earliest, if not the earliest of its friends. By the death of Mrs. William Preston Griffin, a link was broken that connected the present board and wide activities of this great training school with the years of its inception, its struggle and its growth to present proportions. She was ever a wise adviser, a kind friend and a source of inspiration to the succession of managers as well as pupils, and she has left behind her a lasting memory. That this inspiration should continue, and that the School should never lose the force of her interest, she bequeathed a sum of money, the income of which is to be used for the purposes of the School. At a meeting held not long ago, the Managers, with the assistance of the Superintendent, decided that this should go in the form of a prize for an essay written by the graduating class on a subject to be announced yearly.

Another twelve months have gone by, and we meet once more to welcome the graduating class and bid each member Godspeed in whatever branch of her profession she has chosen to follow, be it private nursing, institutional work—whether in Bellevue or some other field—or as one of the ever-growing corps of public health or social service workers.

While the class work in instruction and care of the sick has gone on regularly and systematically as usual, many changes have occurred in the hospital, and many difficulties have had to be faced and contended with and finally conquered. Never before in the history of the School has so large a number of proba-

tioners entered its ranks. Last year more cards of approval for student nurses were issued to the Bellevue School than to any school in the State; also a larger proportion of the graduating class presented themselves for the State Board Examination than from any other School. The graduating class numbered 41 and 41 took the State Board Examinations. This year's class is of equal size but the junior class numbers 80 pupils, who have entered the School at three stated times during the year—in September, December and March. To house this necessary staff of nurses was the problem that confronted the management early in the winter, and to show how difficult this was, one has only to say that when the December group was about to enter, but five rooms were vacant in the nurses' residence. The obvious remedy for this is, of course, an immediate and large extension to the home, but even if the City granted the necessary appropriation at once, it would be two years before the building could be completed. Therefore, the only possible thing to do in order to meet this emergency was to appropriate the fifth floor of the old hospital, which had recently been condemned by the Fire Department as unfit for patients, and remodel this space into temporary quarters for the incoming class. This change required a great deal of planning by the Superintendent and the House Committee, and the appointment of one of the Supervision to take charge of the nurses placed so far outside the bounds of the residence.

This requirement of the Fire Department brings us to the second and most difficult question that the Training School has had to handle during the year—the moving of patients as quickly as could be accomplished from the old building to the new pavilions, I and K and L and M. The rapid and efficient manner in which this task was accomplished deserves commendation almost beyond power of expression, for the new wards were not entirely ready—in many places the paint was not even dry, the lighting and electric bell and telephone systems were not installed. Fortunately the furniture, as well as 300,000 pieces of linen, and the required number of blankets, were marked and ready for immediate use, so that beds, the most essential comfort to the sick persons, could be put to use at once. Again, in spite of this tremendous upheaval, the regular routine was not interfered with, and the classes and lectures were continued without interruption. The accomplishment of all this shows a loyalty,

forbearance and unselfishness on the part of every member of the nursing and hospital staff for the inspiration of which the managers feel special praise is due to Miss Noyes, Miss Brink and Dr. O'Hanlon. The strain of this additional work was further increased because much of the time of the Supervision was required by the Bureau of Standards for the compilation of facts and figures necessary to them in connection with the Budget, and conferences with representatives of the Bureau were of almost daily occurrence. A fuller understanding by the Bureau of Standards of Hospital and Training School details has resulted, which we confidently hope will lead to fewer complications in obtaining the endorsement of future Budgets by the Bureau of Standards.

It seems appropriate at this point to comment upon the tenth anniversary of the establishment of the Social Service Bureau of Bellevue Hospital and upon its special relation and value to the Training School for Nurses, independently of its service to the hospital and to the individual patient. We have seen for the past ten years the continued evolution of the trained nurse to the recognized worker in all fields of public health. This progress was foreseen by Florence Nightingale herself, although she could hardly have prophesied the extent to which it has grown. The experience of the social service worker is now considered so important that within the past year the probationers of Bellevue Training School have been placed for one week of their probation in the Social Service Bureau. The needs of the patients and the resources of the community pass like a moving picture before the new student, and the opportunities for social service work and the post graduate training in Bellevue Hospital itself are vividly set before her. May the next step be to supplement the training still further by lectures and a wider experience in this field. The Training School has fostered the Social Service Bureau to its present organization, and in return this department should be an inducement to attract the best minds and characters to the School. The Social Service Bureau should also be recognized as the agent and representative of the City of New York in its care for the sick dependents. That the City has such an agent in its service is chiefly due to the efforts of the Training School for Nurses. The growth and success of the work should be attributed to Miss Wadley and her thirty-two co-

workers, all of whom are nurses, as well as to the help which has been given them by one hundred and eighty-seven active volunteer committee members.

Even more important to record is the establishing of a Bellevue Hospital Column, to be called upon in case of war by the American Red Cross. Other columns will be formed in New York, and it is with pride and satisfaction that we can report that the first one to be fully provided for is the column of our great city hospital, made possible by the generosity and public-mindedness of Mrs. E. H. Harriman. It is our earnest hope that every graduate nurse that enrolls for this column will have had some connection with Bellevue Hospital.

The Board of Managers desires to express the continued appreciation of the Board for the devotion and work of each member of the Training School staff, with particular mention again of Miss Noyes, Miss Brink and Miss De Long, as well as Dr. O'Hanlon for his unfailing and continued interest and courtesy, and Dr. Brannan and the Board of Trustees for their ready co-operation.

The reports of Miss Noyes, the General Superintendent of Training School and the Allied Hospitals follow.

Respectfully submitted,

Dorothea D. Blagden,
Secretary.

REPORT OF AUXILIARY COMMITTEE OF HARLEM HOSPITAL

April, 1915, to April 1916

In the course of the past year many changes have been made in the old hospital buildings in order to carry out plans in conjunction with the new wing.

Great credit is due to the whole staff for the efficient way in which the work of the Hospital has been carried on without interruption, in spite of the operating-room, kitchens, etc., being overrun with workmen, and acknowledgment is due to Mr. O'Neill for his cordial co-operation in this connection.

Although the spacious new wards were completed last year, owing to the delay in getting the equipment, only Ward 5 and the accident ward have been moved up to the present time.

The servants' comfortable new quarters have been completed and are now in use.

Several changes have been made in the supervision. In September Miss Bamber, one of our graduates and formerly of the supervision at Bellevue, came to take Miss Malmgren's place as Superintendent of Nurses; Miss du Freez has been made Night Superintendent; Miss Gillis replaces Miss Wilson as Assistant Superintendent, and Miss Anna McGuire follows Miss Maloney as Second Assistant Superintendent.

The wards have been regularly visited by members of the Auxiliary, who have given the customary Easter flowers, summer ice cream for all the patients, and presents for the employees and patients at Christmas. There was also a Christmas tree in the Children's Ward, through the kindness of Mrs. Blumenthal; and one in the dispensary, enjoyed by 240 children, under the auspices of the Social Service Department.

The work of this Department continues to increase, and great credit is due to Miss Johnson for her very competent management of it.

When the reorganization of the wards is completed and the increased accommodation has been taken advantage of, the present nursing staff will no longer be adequate, and the Superintendent has, therefore, applied for additional nurses.

Respectfully submitted,

Louise M. Iselin,
Chairman.

REPORT OF THE AUXILIARY COMMITTEE OF FORDHAM HOSPITAL

April, 1915, to April, 1916

The past year has been one of many changes at Fordham Hospital, and it is with deep regret that we record the death of Miss Jones, who had been Superintendent of Nurses since 1912.

On September 20, 1915, Miss Jones died in the Lazarus Pavilion at Bellevue, after a painful illness. Her courage and devotion in remaining at her post after it seemed almost impossible that she could continue on duty, were a part of her long and loyal service to Bellevue and Fordham.

Miss Jones began her work in Bellevue after graduating from the Training School in 1902 by taking a position as Head Nurse in a medical ward. In 1903 she was appointed an Assistant in the Training School, and in 1906 was made Superintendent of the former Mills Training School for male nurses until 1907, when she left to take charge of the New Rochelle Hospital. In 1912 she became Superintendent of Fordham Hospital, and remained there until her last illness.

Her conscientious care of the Hospital was the cause of many improvements in the routine work and housekeeping, and her devotion to her work was another of the many examples of the spirit of Bellevue nurses.

During Miss Jones' illness her place was temporarily filled by Miss Bamber, and on September 17, 1915, Miss Hanna Malmgren was transferred from Harlem to become Superintendent at Fordham. Miss Malmgren brings to this position the experience and good judgment which made her work at Harlem Hospital so valuable, and with the assistance of the other members of the Supervision, has helped to keep up the standard of the work at Fordham.

Difficulties are evident in some of the wards where the work is heaviest. In the Operating Room there have been eight changes of head nurses in the past seven months, as many of the nurses cannot stand the long hours and exceedingly hard work, and when offered positions at higher salaries in other institutions, feel obliged to accept.

The same condition exists in the Women's Surgical Ward, where there were five changes of nurses during the year.

The census in the past year has risen from a daily average of 193 to 204 with only one new position allowed—a dietitian.

The quarters in the annex where 10 nurses are lodged have not proved entirely satisfactory, and it is hoped that an apartment in one of the new houses near the Hospital can be leased in the future.

In the male employees' quarters a condition of over-crowding

still exists, as the disused hayloft has not been converted into sleeping quarters, as it was hoped would be done.

There has been added to the House Staff a Dental Interne, whose services have been of great benefit.

The Christmas celebration was unusually successful, and the nurses and employees were all given boxes of candy by Miss Barger, a member of the Auxiliary Committee. The Children's Ward was well supplied with toys by Mr. O'Keefe, of the Board of Trustees and by the Auxiliary.

The Staff of the Social Service Bureau has had many changes since the Head Worker, Miss Post left to take a Social Service position in Philadelphia, but in November, 1915, the Bureau was most fortunate in securing Mrs. Anna S. Humphrey, whose work at Bellevue had been so valuable that her transfer to Fordham insured the future success of the work there. This work is increasing yearly, and by its success is gaining the co-operation of the Medical Staff and making itself of real value to the hospital.

Respectfully submitted,

Mary Hyde,
Chairman.

REPORT OF AUXILIARY COMMITTEE OF GOUVERNEUR HOSPITAL

April, 1915, to April, 1916

Gouverneur Hospital has continued to maintain a high census. Last year two affiliating schools were sending 10 pupils to this institution. This year there are five sending 25 pupils. The Dixmont School has extended its affiliation to one year, which brings a greater degree of stability to the work.

The boat, Westfield, which has served a conspicuous place in the community in the treatment of tuberculosis, was condemned and abandoned during the year. The patients and schools have been provided for temporarily until such time as other accommodations could be provided.

We are glad to see the new dispensary building under construction, but we regret that no provision has been made to house the Nurses under better conditions. Proper classrooms are greatly needed.

We wish particularly to record our appreciation of the devoted service of the Administrative and Head Nursing Staff.

Respectfully submitted,

Elizabeth Kean,
Chairman.

REPORT OF THE GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT OF TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR NURSES

To the Board of Managers of the Bellevue Training School for Nurses:

I have the honor to submit to you the following report for the year 1915 of the Training School for Nurses attached to Bellevue and Allied Hospitals.

The year has been characterized by unusual activities and unprecedented demands. After two years of work upon specifications, selection, inspection and all too frequent rejection of equipment, the new surgical buildings, L and M and I and K, containing over 700 beds with operating rooms, X-Ray Department and doctors' quarters, were sufficiently settled by November 29th to receive the first transfer of patients from the old building. During the succeeding two months twenty-seven wards, representing over 500 patients, were successfully moved to the new building. Approximately 100 years after Bellevue Hospital opened its doors for the reception of patients, the Fire Department condemned the two upper floors of the historic old building and declared them unsafe for patients. This hastened the removal of seven wards from the upper floors to the lower before I and K were entirely ready, as the painting was still unfinished, thus necessitating moving many of the patients twice.

The passing of old Bellevue, although tinged with sadness, comes none too soon, as the problem of danger from fire, repairs and cleanliness, was rapidly becoming insurmountable.

The opening and organization of the work in the new Pavilions, closing of old wards, inventorying and storing old equipment, and at the same time providing nursing care and proper supervision of patients in Pavilions A and B, the tuberculosis, alcoholic, psychopathic and erysipelas wards, representing approximately 800 patients, brought a very serious tax upon the strength and endurance of the nursing and supervisory staff.

This task was consummated without additional assistance, as it was impossible to provide for the required increase in nursing staff until additional sleeping quarters were secured.

The removal of the "house staff" from the Administration Building January 1st, left the fourth and fifth floors vacant. These have been renovated and painted, etc., and used as an annex to the residence. Probationers, under the direction of the Instructor and a member of the Supervisory Staff, have been detailed to these rooms. An adjacent ward has been prepared as a study and classroom. We are anxiously looking forward to the time when our nursing staff will be reunited under one roof. At present seventy-two graduates and pupils are living outside the Residence. The inconvenience of such an arrangement, not to mention the problem of direction and control, is too obvious for discussion.

Plans have been prepared for the new wings to the present residence and a request has been made for the funds. It is earnestly hoped that it will be granted.

A great deal of time has been spent by the supervisory staff in consideration of positions and salaries during the year with representatives of the Bureau of Standards. The routine work has been greatly delayed and interrupted; nevertheless we are glad to report that many salaries, which had been supplemented by the Board of Managers, were brought up to the minimum. Inasmuch as this has been accomplished, we are grateful to this Bureau for their assistance.

Administrative Changes

In addition to such changes, by resignation and otherwise, as have occurred in the head nurse and graduate nurse staff, the following changes have been made in the executive staff of the Training School.

The vacancy created by the transfer of Beatrice Bamber as First Assistant Superintendent of Nurses at Bellevue Hospital to the same position at Harlem Hospital, was temporarily filled by Sadie Sweeney. Mary Kreutz was transferred from the Assistant's position in the Nurses' Residence to the Training School Office to a similar position. Early in December, Miss Sweeney was detailed as Supervising Nurse, to the new Surgical Pavilion, L and M, and Marion Rottman was appointed in charge of the Pavilion L and K, with supervisory duties elsewhere. Harriet VanSickle, whose admirable work in organizing the new Laundry, mentioned in previous reports, was relieved

of some of the detailed supervision of this Department and given supervisory duties in the main building, with some teaching. Anna K. Decker, who for two years filled the position as Instructor of Probationers, resigned in June, and was succeeded by Grace Watson, a graduate from the Department of Nursing and Health, Teachers College.

Harlem Hospital

The transfer of Hanna Malmgren to Fordham Hospital, to fill the position of Assistant Superintendent of Hospital and Nurses, and Mabel Wilson as First Assistant, left two important positions vacant. These were both filled by transferring the Misses Bamber and Gillis from supervisory positions at Bellevue.

Fordham Hospital

Lulu C. Jones, after a year of great suffering, during which she showed unusual fortitude and courage, died September 20, 1915, at the Lazarus Pavilion, Bellevue Hospital. Katherine Tibbitts, who had served as First Assistant, resigned in October, and Margaret Crowley in December. The vacancies were filled as stated above. We were unfortunate in losing, by resignation, Miss Wilson, shortly afterward; a call to another field offering rather unusual opportunities presented itself which she felt obliged to accept.

Gouverneur Hospital

No changes in the Supervisory Staff, except minor ones, occurred during the year.

Constructive Changes, Allied Hospitals

Harlem Hospital—The new wing has been partially occupied, while constructive changes were being made in the old wings. The equipment delayed many months by the Bureau of Standards, is finally being received. The necessity for a much larger nursing staff is apparent, as the opening of new wards has made this imperative. This has been allowed in the Budget for this year.

At Fordham Hospital no changes of any importance from the nursing standpoint have been made. The necessity, however, for a wing to the Nurses' Residence, with suitable class

and lecture rooms, is very evident. Part of the Staff is living in a rented house and the present Residence is overcrowded.

At Gouverneur Hospital a Nurses' Residence is greatly needed. The old houses on Monroe Street, rented for the purpose, are inconvenient and unsuitable for nurses. The affiliating schools, upon whom we depend for our nursing service, criticize the absence of proper class and lecture rooms and the general affect of such unsatisfactory accommodations.

During the year, the Civil Service Bureau made another attempt to bring our graduate nursing staff into the competitive class, we were able to prove to their satisfaction that it was not yet practicable. With complete freedom in making appointments, the difficulties experienced in securing graduate nurses, who possess the required experience and technical training, as well as the necessary personal qualifications, in sufficient numbers to fill the two hundred or more positions at Bellevue and Allied, seem to increase instead of lessen. Although twenty-two out of a graduating class of forty-one remained for executive positions this year, this number was a very small proportion of those required; we must still continue to draw from our post-graduate and affiliating students and other outside sources in order to fill many of our vacancies.

Pupil Nurse Instruction

Every effort has been made this year to improve the class work and relate it more closely to the practical work in the wards. The preliminary course has been arranged to conform, as nearly as possible, to that which is recommended by the National League of Nursing Education, as well as that prescribed by the Board of Regents. Experience has taught us that a pupil who has been carefully prepared during the preliminary course, in the underlying principles of practical nursing and the allied subjects, as well as having acquired some skill in the practical procedures, brings to the wards and patients therein a competency and efficiency that are ample compensations for the time thus spent. The pupil is not considered, during this period, as a part of the nursing staff, although she may spend from two to six hours daily in the various Departments and wards of the Hospital for practice work. In order that the pupils may become familiar with the purposes and resources of the Hospital and gain

an insight into administrative problems before becoming an accepted member of the School, a well defined plan has been adopted whereby the pupil spends some time in each department. Such as the Admitting Office and Baths, Bureau of Information, receiving visitors on visiting day, Surgical Supply Room, Social Service Bureau, and even the waste incinerator is used as a means of teaching economy by observation of the waste that accumulates in the Hospital.

It is exceedingly interesting to note the increase in the number of inquiries to the pupil course and the improvement in quantity and quality of those entering.

Since our last Annual Meeting we have admitted 87 probationers in three groups—September, December and March. Of these, 78 are still in the School.

Our records show that 1,723 inquiries were received for the pupil nurse course, and that 962 application blanks were sent out in response; 143 of these formally applied.

Six hundred and seventy-one inquiries were received from those interested in post-graduate work.

Five hundred and eighty-two graduate nurses applied for positions, and 375 young men applied for information concerning the School for Attendants.

The routine work of interviewing candidates, disposing of the correspondence, investigating references and establishing educational qualifications, has increased the work in the Training School to such an extent that the question of additional clerical assistance is becoming imperative. The larger the classes, the greater the need for subdivision into groups and the consequent need for duplication in teaching. The repetition of the preliminary course three times yearly, prolongs the teaching, even through the summer months. Special classes must also be arranged for the affiliating and post-graduate students. Two senior students from Teachers' College have been in residence at Bellevue and one at Harlem Hospital during the school year, and have rendered efficient service as instructors. In addition to the classes and lectures, classes in German and Italian have been continued. Miss Lavinia L. Dock has again presented "The History of Nursing" to be awarded as predetermined.

Miss Nellie Davidson, who gained the highest class average, became the possessor of these valuable books.

For some years the graduating class has adhered to the pleasant custom of presenting some appropriate gift to the school. This year the class decided to give a silver water set for the lecture hall.

Post-Graduate Instruction

Although the number of inquiries for post-graduate experience and study has increased, we have decreased the number accepted in favor of the affiliating school pupil. At present we have at

Bellevue	4 pupils
Harlem	5 pupils
Fordham	7 pupils
Gouverneur	7 pupils
Total	23 pupils

The requirements for entrance have been raised to conform to the N. Y. State law which controls registration of schools and licensing for practice.

Affiliations

The requests for affiliation have steadily increased. Several of the schools sending pupils for short courses have been discontinued in favor of schools desiring courses of ten and twelve months. The interest displayed by schools, as far from New York as Florida and Maine, willing and eager to secure for their students the exceptional experience and instruction we offer, is exceedingly gratifying, and is the highest possible proof of the value of legislative measures for the control of schools of nursing, and the licensing for practice. The affiliations are divided between the Hospitals as follows:

Bellevue	13 Schools and	41 Pupils
Harlem	12 Schools and	42 Pupils
Fordham	8 Schools and	36 Pupils
Gouverneur	5 Schools and	24 Pupils
Total	38 Schools and	143 Pupils

School for Attendants

The continued usefulness of this School is indicated by the absence of complaints from patients, the stability and general atmosphere of competency noted in the wards where these pupils and the graduates from the School are employed. Twenty-five pupils completed, with satisfaction, the course of two years. Twelve went to Butler Hospital, Providence, R. I., to continue their course and secure a diploma as nurse. On December 31, 1915, fifty-three pupils were in the School. Six graduates from the School were employed in the Psychopathic and Alcoholic Wards; one in the Operating Rooms. Three pupils from the Butler School entered for a one year's general course. Mrs. Lowry, whose marriage to Mr. Joseph Edgar Chamberlain, made her resignation, after four years of admirable work, imperative, was succeeded by Margaret Maloney, whose work at Harlem and Fordham and elsewhere, gave the necessary experience for this important branch of our training school work.

Applications for Institutional Workers

We have received forty requests to supply graduate nurses for important positions outside the Hospital. It is rarely possible to fill these, as the need for well trained institutional workers at Bellevue and Allied Hospitals is much larger than can be supplied from our own graduates.

Social Service

This Department fills such an important place in the administrative and nursing scheme of the Allied Hospitals that a special report, covering its activities, is issued each year. The introduction of probationers for two weeks during the preliminary course, to this Department, was started last year, for the purpose of giving the young pupil an insight into the social conditions of the patient, a more sympathetic understanding of his needs, as well as a knowledge of the functions of the Social Service Department.

Vacation Relief

Five thousand dollars was again appropriated for "Vacation Relief" for Bellevue Hospital. This enables us to give to all graduates and pupils entitled to such, vacations (May 1st to October 1st), varying in length from ten days to one month, according to length of service and general ruling. As the Hospital continued very heavy during the summer, it would have been impossible to grant these vacations without this additional allowance.

Health of Nurses

Sixty-seven nurses received typhoid vaccine. We regret to be obliged to report two cases of typhoid fever among the nurses; one, a pupil who did not receive the immunizing dose of vaccine, and one graduate nurse who had received the vaccine a year previously in another institution. Both made good recoveries.

Appended is a list of the important illnesses:

BELLEVUE:

Scarlet Fever	7	To the Minturn Hospital.
Diphtheria	9	(8 to Minturn, 1 isolated in Home).
Mumps	1	Isolated in Home.
German Measles	4	Isolated in Home.
Pneumonia	1	
Operations	12	(9 major, 3 minor).

Typhoid vaccine given to 67 pupils.

HARLEM:

Measles	2	(1 sent to Riverside Hospital).

Typhoid vaccine given to 2 pupils.

FORDHAM:

Diphtheria	1	To Minturn.
Tuberculosis	1	
Operations	5	(2 major, 3 minor).

No typhoid vaccine given.

GOUVERNEUR:

Diphtheria	1	To Minturn.
Jaundice	1	(in Home).
Rheumatism	1	(in Home).

Typhoid Vacine given to 4 pupils.

The CENSUS of the Schools December 31st, 1915, is:

General Superintendent of Training Schools	1

Bellevue School:

Superintendent of Nursing	1
Assistant Superintendents	6
Superintendent, Nurses' Residence	1
Assistant in Nurses' Residence	1
Instructor, Probationers	1
Night Superintendents, Main Building and Pavilions A and B	3
Night Superintendent, Nurses' Residence	1

Graduate Nurses:

Social Service Bureau:	
Executive Secretary	1
Assistants	9
Tuberculosis Division	6
Boat *Southfield,* Tuberculosis Division	2
Amphitheatre	3
Dispensary	3
School Midwifery	4
Housekeeping Department	3
Psychopathic Service:	
Women	17
Men	10
Alcoholic Service:	
Women	16
Men	12

Graduate Nurses:

Drug Habit Service:	
Women	5
Men	7
Tuberculosis Service:	
Women's Wards	4
Men's Wards	8
Admitting Office	2
Admitting Baths, day and night	3
Dressing Office, day and night	2
X-ray Department	1
Surgical Supply Room	2
Dental Clinic	1
Graduate Head Nurses:	
Medical, Surgical, Gynecological, Genito-Urinary, Obstetrical and Children	38
Graduate Nurses as Assistants to Head Nurses, Night Nurses, etc.	12
	186
Attendants, Trained (Alcoholic and Psychopathic)	7
Total	193

Pupils:

Seniors	44	
Intermediates	42	
Juniors	25	
Probationers	19	
Post Graduates	6	
Affiliating	37	
		173
Pupil Attendants (Men)	53	

Harlem School:

Superintendent	1	
Assistant Superintendents	2	
Night Supervisor	1	
Assistant Night Supervisor	1	
Head Nurses	13	
Social Service	4	
Tuberculosis Clinic	3	
Pupils, Affiliating	38	
Pupils, Post-Graduate	6	
		69

Fordham School:

Superintendent	1	
Assistant Superintendents	2	
Assistant Superintendent (Housekeeping)	1	
Night Supervisor	1	

Fordham School:

Assistant Night Supervisor	1	
Head Nurses	12	
Social Service	3	
Pupils, Affiliating	29	
Pupils, Post-graduate	7	
		57

Gouverneur School:

Superintendent	1	
Assistant Superintendents	2	
Night Supervisor	1	
Assistant Night Supervisor	1	
Head Nurses	10	
Assistant Head Nurses	7	
Social Service	1	
Tuberculosis Clinics	3	
Pupils, Affiliating	21	
Pupils, Post-graduate	8	
		55
		520

Other statistics for the year 1915 are:

Number of inquiries concerning course of pupil training received	1,723
" " application blanks sent out in response	962
" " " " returned	143
" " inquiries concerning Post-graduate courses	671
" " application blanks sent out in response	525
" " " " returned	168
" " inquiries concerning School for Attendants	331
" " application blanks sent out in response	245
" " " " returned	116
" " inquiries concerning institution positions	582
" " application blanks sent out in response	210
" " " " returned	161

BELLEVUE SCHOOL

Pupils leaving		10
" graduated		41
Probationers Admitted:		
September 1, 1915	30	
December 15, 1915	31	
		61
Probationers accepted		25
" leaving		5
" remaining December 31, 1915		31
Post Graduates admitted during 1915		22
" " " in 1915 receiving certificates		5
" " " in 1914 " " in 1915		5
" " resigning		11
" " transferred		2
" " remaining December 31, 1915		9
Pupil Dietitians admitted (no certificates)		5
Affiliating pupils admitted during 1915		78
" " completing course		30
" " transferred		4
" " returned to Home School		7
" " remaining December 31, 1915		37

HARLEM SCHOOL

Post Graduates admitted during 1915	15
" " " in 1915 receiving certificates	10
" " " in 1914 " " in 1915	9
" " resigning	4
" " transferred to Bellevue	0
" " remaining December 31, 1915	5
Affiliating pupils admitted during 1915	61
" " returned to Home School	10
" " completed course	31
" " remaining December 31, 1915	38

FORDHAM SCHOOL

Post Graduates admitted during 1915	17
" " " in 1915 receiving certificates	7
" " " in 1914 " " in 1915	9
" " resigning	3
" " transferred	0
" " remaining December 31, 1915	5
Affiliating pupils admitted during 1915	50
" " completed course	40
" " returned to Home School	9
" " remaining December 31, 1915	30

GOUVERNEUR SCHOOL

Post Graduates admitted during 1915	15
" " " in 1915 receiving certificates	1
" " " in 1914 " " in 1915	15
" " resigning	6
" " transferred	0
" " remaining December 31, 1915	8
Affiliating pupils admitted during 1915	26
" " completed course	6
" " remaining December 31, 1915	21

SCHOOL FOR ATTENDANTS

Attendants entered during 1915	73
" accepted	58
" left	51
" finished course	18
" remaining	53

Respectfully submitted,

CLARA D. NOYES, R.N.
General Superintendent of Training Schools.

TREASURER'S REPORT FOR 1915.

Dr. Mrs. Elliot S. Benedict, Treasurer, in account with Bellevue Training School for Nurses. Cr.

January 17, 1915, To balance to credit of Bellevue Training School for Nurses, in Second National Bank of New York		$2,562 55
Receipts		
Donations	1,665 00	
Subscriptions	385 00	
Endowment Fund, Income from Investments	3,047 50	
Women's Auxiliary, Tuberculosis Division	1,220 04	
Refund on Textbooks, etc.	387 93	
Refund on Telephone	30 76	
		$6,736 23
Edith Summer Home Fund— Income from Investments		712 50
Mary de Witt Cuyler Fund— Income from Investments		1,077 50
		$11,088 78

Disbursements		
By Salaries	$4,109 88	
Nurses' Pay, Women's Auxiliary, Tuberculosis Division	1,220 04	
Medical Attendance	500 00	
School Pins for Graduating Class	246 00	
Carriage Hire	17 00	
Safe Deposit Box	20 00	
Printing, Books, Stationery, etc.	579 25	
Miscellaneous Expenses—		
Servants' Wages $209 84		
Residence 65 05		
Office 39 40		
	314 29	
Telephone	95 73	
		$7,102 19
Edith Summer Home Fund— By Income transferred to Disbursement Account		712 50
Mary deWitt Cuyler Fund— By Income transferred to Disbursement Account		1,077 50
January 17, 1916, balance to credit of Bellevue Training School for Nurses in Second National Bank of New York, available for following purposes:		
General Expenses	$1,809 09	
Edith Summer Home Fund— Disbursement	125 00	
Mary deWitt Cuyler Fund— Disbursement	125 00	
Endowment Fund— Investment	137 50	
		2,196 59
		$11,088 78

.....*Treasurer.*

LIFE MEMBERS

BY THE PAYMENT OF ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS AND UPWARD

Appleton, Mrs. J. A.
Auchmuty, Mrs. R. T.
Aldrich, Mrs. J. H.
Baring, Hon. F. H.
Brown, Mr. A. H.
Bruce, Miss C. N.
Baker, Mrs. Anson
Benedict, Mrs. J. H.
Benedict, Mrs. Elliot S.
Constable, Mrs. Fred A.
Clarke, Miss Annie M.
Chase, Mr. Ed. E.
Carnegie, Mr. Andrew
Dubois, Mrs. A.
Dubois, Miss Katherine
Denny, Mrs. J. T.
D'Hauteville, Mr. F. G.
D'Hauteville, Mrs. F. G.
Dunwoody, Mrs.
Davies, Mr. J. M.
Denny, Miss Amey D.
Du Bois, Dr. M. B.
Du Bois, Miss Ethel
Delafield, Mr. Maturin L.
Eddy, Miss Lucy H.
Ferguson, Mr. Eward
Frilor, Mrs. C. W.
Foote, Mr. Emerson
Fahnestock, Mr. H. C.
Foote, Mrs. Margaret G.
Ford, Miss H.
Fellowes, Miss H. D.
Griffin, Mrs. William Preston
Grinnell, Mrs. G. B.
Greene, Mr. M. E.
Garner, Mrs. Thomas
Gray, Mr. Horace
Hayden, Mr. T.
Hedenburg, Mr. J. A.
Heminway, Miss E. M.
Higginson, Mrs. M. G.
Hall, Miss Martha J.
Haines, Mrs. D. F.
Isham, Mr. Wm. P.
Jesup, Mrs. M. K.
Jones, Miss E. S.
Kipp, Mr. G. G.
Kemp, Mr. G.
Kennedy, Mrs. L. F.
Katzenbach, Dr. W. H.
Libby, Mrs. E.
Morgan, Mrs. D. P.
Morgan, Mrs. J. P.
Miller, Mr. Charles E.
Morton, Mr. L. P.
Musgrave, Mr. T. B.
Osborn, Mr. Wm. Church
Pine, Mrs. John
Pinchot, Mrs. J. W.
Potter, Mrs. M. L.
Phillips, Mr. John C.
Pyne, Mr. Percy R.
Pell, Miss Frances
Rhinelander, Mr. T. J. Oakley
Robbins, Mr. Chandler
Robbins, Mr. G. A.
Reid, Mrs. Whitelaw
Rockefeller, Mrs. W.
Sands, Mrs. A. B.
Sturges, Mr. Frederick
Shaw, Mrs. M. L.
Stevens, Mrs. F. W.
Stevens, Mrs. H. G.
Schlesinger, Miss Mary
Spaulding, Mr. H. F.
Southmayd, Mr. E. C.
Schermerhorn, Mr. F. Augustus
Stevens, Mrs. A. H.
Trevor, Mrs. J. B.
Thompson, Mrs. C. H.
Thompson, Mrs. F. P.
Woodsworth, Mrs. Robert
Watkins, Mrs. L. W.
White, Mrs. A. M.
Wetmore, Mr. G. P.
Weston, Mrs. R. W.
Webster, Mrs. Sidney
Wylie, Dr. W. Gill
Walker, Mr. J. Hansen
Webster, Mr. Sidney
Wylie, Dr. Robert

SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR 1915

MEMBERS BY THE ANNUAL PAYMENT OF TEN DOLLARS; ASSOCIATE MEMBERS BY THE ANNUAL PAYMENT OF FIVE DOLLARS

Alexander, Mrs. C. B.....	$10 00	Kane, Miss Louisa L.....	$10 00
Aldrich, Mrs. Jas. Herman.	10 00	Lusk, Miss Anna H.....	10 00
Benedict, Mrs. James H....	10 00	Morgan, Mrs. J. Pierpont..	10 00
Brown, Miss Mary A. Stewart	5 00	Morton, Mr. Levi P.....	10 00
Bradford, Mrs. William H.	5 00	Morton, Mrs. Levi P.....	10 00
Bowdoin, Mrs. George S..	10 00	McClellan, Mrs. George B..	10 00
Brown, Mrs. J. Crosby....	10 00	Mortimer, Mrs. Richard....	10 00
Benedict, Mrs. Elliot S.....	10 00	Newbold, Mrs. Thomas....	10 00
Blumenthal, Mrs. George..	10 00	Newbold, Miss Edith.....	10 00
Blagden, Mrs. Linzee.....	5 00	Osborn, Mrs. Wm. Church.	10 00
Cuyler, Miss Eleanor de G.	10 00	Ogden, Miss Emilie.....	5 00
Choate, Miss Mabel.....	10 00	Pendleton, Mrs. F. K.....	10 00
Delafield, Mr. Maturin L...	10 00	Potter, Miss Blanche.....	10 00
Dana, Mrs. Paul.....	10 00	Robbins, Mrs. George A...	10 00
Egleston, Mrs. David S....	5 00	Rogers, Miss Harriette.....	10 00
Fowler, Mrs. Edward P....	10 00	Schuyler, Miss Louisa Lee.	10 00
Goetchius, Mrs. J. M.....	10 00	Sullivan, Mrs. James.....	10 00
Hopkins, Mrs. Moses.....	10 00	Sloane, Mrs. William D....	10 00
Hyde, Mrs. William H....	10 00	Stern, Mrs. Leopold.....	10 00
Hess, Mrs. Alfred.....	10 00	Townsend, Mrs. Howard...	10 00
Iselin, Miss Georgine.....	10 00		$385 00
Kean, Miss Elizabeth.....	10 00		

Checks should be drawn payable to the Bellevue Training School for Nurses and sent to the Treasurer, 440 East 26th St., New York.

DONATIONS FOR 1915

Mr. Ogden Mills.....	$250 00	Mrs. Wm. Church Osborn..	$900 00
Miss Elizabeth Kean.....	15 00	Miss Louisa L. Kane.....	250 00
Mrs. Whitelaw Reid.....	250 00		$1,665 00

OPERA, THEATRE AND CONCERT TICKETS

Mrs. William Church Osborn
Mrs. Richard Mortimer
Miss Kean
Mrs. Hyde
Miss Iselin
Mrs. LaFarge
Wolfsohn Musical Bureau
Mrs. Blagden

CLOTHING

Mrs. Alfred Hess
Mrs. Jos. Truesdale
Miss Smidt
Miss Lusk

FLOWERS, PLANTS AND FRUIT

Mrs. Mortimer
Miss Kean
Mrs. Osborn
Mrs. Dana
Miss Rogers
Miss Lusk
Miss Morgan
Miss Potter
Mrs. Polk
Mrs. Townsend
Mrs. J. E. Lloyd
Mrs. Wood
Mrs. Arnold
Mrs. J. E. Lloyd
Nat. Fruit and Flower Mission
Mrs. Wm. Arnold
Mr. L. C. Tiffany
Mrs. Morgan
Mrs. Fowler
Miss Worcester
Mrs. Lambert
Mrs. E. B. Close

MONEY

Miss Iselin
Mrs. Goetchius
Mrs. Philmann
Mrs. Fillebrown
Mrs. Carnegie
Miss Kane
Miss Kean
Mrs. Huntington

TOYS, ETC.

Mrs. Johnson
Miss Parsons
Dr. Sayre
Mrs. LaFarge
Mrs. C. D. Waldren
Mrs. J. Keegan
Miss Gourd
Miss Lusk
Mrs. Harris
Washington Irving High School
Miss Spencer

ICE CREAM, CAKE AND CANDY

Miss Gourd
Miss Iselin
Miss Kean
Miss Kane
Mrs. Mortimer
Mrs. Peabody

BOOKS AND CARDS

Miss Kaiser and Miss Mets
Samuel Gabriel Sons
J. O. Baker
Miss Kean

MISCELLANEOUS

CHRISTMAS DECORATIONS, ETC.

Mrs. Richard Mortimer—English and French magazines and pictorials, bonbons for tables.

Mrs. William Church Osborn—Two sets of brass andirons, Easter lilies, Christmas decorations, wreaths, trees and holly, music for dance

Miss Iselin—Vases for wards.

Miss Kean—Books, pictures, Christmas decorations.

Miss Kane—Candy, postal cards and present for each patient in hospital, hot water bags.
Mrs. Harris—Ornaments.
Miss Parsons—Neckscarfs.
Miss Lusk—Presents for nurses and help.
Mrs. Goetchius—Presents for help.
Miss Marjorie Williams—Pianola, with 100 records.
Miss Choate—Playing cards.
Miss Wadley—Music box.

REPORT OF ANNUAL MEETING

The Annual Meeting of the Board of Managers of the Society of the Bellevue Training School was held on May 5, 1916, at 10.30 A. M., at 440 East Twenty-sixth Street.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

President, Mrs. William Church Osborn
First Vice-President, Mrs. Robert Huntington
Second Vice-President, Miss Harriette Rogers
Secretary, Mrs. Linzee Blagden
Treasurer, Mrs. Elliot Benedict

The President was authorized to renew the lease of Osborn Hall to the Alumnae Association from May 1, 1916, to May 1, 1917, for the nominal sum of one dollar.

Respectfully submitted,

Dorothea Blagden,
Secretary.

GRADUATING EXERCISES

1916

PROGRAMME

Thursday, May eleventh, 1916

8.30 p. m.

CHAIRMAN

Dr. John W. Brannan, President, Board of Trustees

INVOCATION

Rev. Hugh Black

READING OF ANNUAL REPORTS

PRESENTATION OF DIPLOMAS

ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATING CLASS

Miss Jane A. Delano, R.N.

Chairman, National Committee Red Cross Nursing Service

ADDRESS AND BENEDICTION

Rev. Hugh Black

GRADUATING CLASS

1916

Ora Shoffner
North Carolina

L. Maude Bevan
Pennsylvania

Mollie A. McCarthy
Pennsylvania

Alice Frances Murray
Massachusetts

Margaret Eliz. Turnbull
Pennsylvania

Mabel M. Shafer
Illinois

Mary R. Woods
New York

Jane Sumter White
South Carolina

Josephine Pote
Ontario, Canada

Maude C. Jones
Pennsylvania

Nellie E. Davidson
New York

Alma Hudson Johnson
Virginia

Nell Elizabeth Peckens
Pennsylvania

Reba A. Kirkpatrick
Michigan

Elizabeth Brothers
Nova Scotia

Maude Eleanor Edminston
Pennsylvania

Mamie K. Steele
Nova Scotia

Mabel Edena Neiley
Nova Scotia

Nora Alice Ansley
Ontario, Canada

Kathleen Gladys Ansley
Ontario, Canada

Mary E. Brown
Rhode Island

Clementine C. Corner
Maryland

Ruth Rudgers Davis
New York

Erna Schuster-Jansen
New York

Mary A. McCusker
New York

Bertha May Foley
Massachusetts

Lillian M. Henninger
Pennsylvania

Eleta May Rhinehart
New York

Grace Bertha Wall
Pennsylvania

May J. Austin
New York

Janet A. Richardson
Michigan

Mary Jane Weldner
California

Loretta Mary Burns
New York

Eleanor M. Walsh
New Jersey.

Gertrude L. Weingarten
New York

Marion Inez Snider
Georgia

Gladys L. Wrench
New York

M. Helen Gainey
Vermont

Mary Veronica Sheehan
Rhode Island

Grace F. Small
Maine

CERTIFICATES OF POST-GRADUATE COURSES AWARDED

From January, 1915, to January, 1916

BELLEVUE HOSPITAL

Maloney, Anna .....St. Joseph's Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.
Glass, Anna .....Levering Hospital, Hannibal, Mo.
Smythe, Mary .....State Hospital, Central Islip, L. I.
Hunter, Clara .....Charlesgate Hospital, Cambridge, Mass.
Wynne, Lucie .....McLean Hospital, Waverly, Mass.
Sampson, Adelia .....Emergency Hospital, Carbondale, Pa.
Wynne, Teresa .....McLean Hospital, Waverly, Mass.
Carter, Lillian .....Oakland Hospital, Pontiac, Mich.
Nye, Emma .....Chambersburg Hospital, Chambersburg, Pa.
Grundies, Lillian .....Lutheran Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio.

In addition the following have finished the pupil dietitian course of three months (no certificate):

Holman, Bertha .....Framingham Normal Sch., Framingham, Mass.
Fleming, Alice .....Thomas Normal Sch., Detroit, Mich.

HARLEM HOSPITAL

Anderson, Carrie .....Toronto Hosp. for Incurables, Toronto, Can.
Beaver, Florence .....Friends' Hospital, Frankford, Pa.
Buck, Gladys .....McLean Hospital, Waverly, Mass.
Dunn, Helen F.....Russell Private Hospital, Brewer, Me.
Ferriman, Margaret .....Toronto Hosp. for Incurables, Toronto, Can.
Foster, Elizabeth .....Hudson River State Hosp., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Grant, Mary .....Toronto Hosp. for Incurables, Toronto, Can.
Happoldt, May .....St. Francis Xavier Infirmary, Charleston, S. C.
Johnson, Hilda .....Toronto Hosp. for Incurables, Toronto, Can.
Lentz, Anna .....Hillman Hospital, Binghamton, Ala.
Larson, Bertha .....Sioux Falls, Lutheran Hospital, South Dakota.
Morrey, Mary .....Toronto Hosp. for Incurables, Toronto, Can.
Olson, Magda .....Elkman Hospital, Goteburg, Sweden.
Pederson, Anna .....Swedish Mission Hospital, Omaha, Neb.
Rawlings, Mary .....Government Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Sandell, Edith .....Toronto Hosp. for Incurables, Toronto, Can.
Stannard, Pauline .....Warren State Hospital, Warren, Pa.
Stelle, Dorothy .....Toronto Hosp. for Incurables, Toronto, Can.
White, Emma .....Case Hospital, Delaware, Ohio.

FORDHAM HOSPITAL

Belcher, Mary .....Royal Hospital, Salford, Eng.
Bickel, Julia .....Children's Victoria Mem. Hosp., Toronto, Can.
Conway, Mary .....Grace Hospital, Boston, Mass.
Craig-Anderson, Isabella.City Hospital, Leeds, Eng.
Dasen, Helen .....Warren State Hospital, Warren, Pa.
MacClure, Mary .....Toronto Hosp. for Incurables, Toronto, Can.
MacGilvery, Mary .....McLean Hospital, Waverly, Mass.
Matlick, Ethel .....Western Maryland Hospital, Cumberland, Md.
Minter, Ellen .....Children's Homeopathic Hospital, Phila., Pa.
Parsons, Mildred .....Western Maryland Hospital, Cumberland, Md.
Stickney, Hannah .....Danvers State Hospital, Hawthorne, Mass.
Ward, Maud .....Warren State Hospital, Mass.
Wetmore, Lottie .....McLean Hospital, Waverly, Mass.
Winslow, Amelia .....McLean Hospital, Waverly, Mass.

SIX MONTHS' EXECUTIVE COURSE

Barry, Jean .....Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto, Can.
Henson, Katherine .....Mercy Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

GOUVERNEUR HOSPITAL

Brown, Amanda L.....Utica State Hospital, Utica, N. Y.
Bolwell, Annie L.....Toronto Free Hosp. for Consumptives, Weston, Can.
Buckler, Bertha M.....Government Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Brady, Elinora A.....Essex County Insane Hosp., Cedar Grove, N. Y.
Brindley, Louisa R.....McLean Hospital, Waverly, Mass.
Cornell, Grace .....Warren State Hospital, Warren, Pa.
Clark, Annie M.....McLean Hospital, Waverly, Mass.
Hanrahan, Angela M....Westboro Hospital, Westboro, Mass.
Lendrum, Alice .....Toronto Hosp. for Incurables, Toronto, Can.
McHale, Margaret .....Manhattan State Hospital, Wards Island, N. Y.
Parrish, Ethel S.....Danvers State Hospital, Hawthorne, Mass.
Ryan, Jennie M.....Northampton State Hosp., Northampton, Mass.
Rehrer, Jennie M.....Morristown State Hosp., Morristown, Pa.
Schneider, Harriet .....Friends' Hospital, Frankford, Pa.
Staples, Susan .....Danvers State Hospital, Hawthorne, Mass.
Sullivan, Margaret .....Essex County Insane Hosp., Cedar Grove, N. Y.

CERTIFICATES AWARDED TO AFFILIATING SCHOOL PUPILS

BELLEVUE HOSPITAL

Jane Mercer Maria Gordon Beatrice Mitton

From Children's Hospital, Portland Me.

HARLEM HOSPITAL

Louisa Bowen Bertha Marmaduke Mabel Simms
Minnie Black Imogene Sullivan Virginia Watt

From Washington Asylum Hospital, Washington, D. C.

FORDHAM HOSPITAL

Leah Arnold
Marjorie Bittinger
Jennie Foster
Ada Henderson
Martha Kehoe
Margaret Lowe
Charlotte M'William
Mildred Rowley
Susanna Simonson
Florence Scott
Minnie Ward
Greta Walden

From Butler Hospital, Providence, R. I.

Muriel Andrews Robina McLeod

From Craig Colony Hospital, Sonyea, N. Y.

GOUVERNEUR HOSPITAL

Mary E. Brash Ethel Keith Ruth McWilliams
Alice G. Dye Flossy M. McVay Grace Thomas

From Lucy Brinkley Hospital, Memphis, Tenn.

OLD BELLEVUE

New Pathological Laboratory in upper right hand corner

HARLEM HOSPITAL

135th Street and Lenox Avenue

FORDHAM HOSPITAL

Crotona Avenue and Southern Boulevard

GOUVERNEUR HOSPITAL
Gouverneur and Water Streets

OSBORN HALL
Alumnæ Club House
426 East 26th Street

RECEPTION HALL
Osborn Hall

RESTAURANT

CIRCULAR OF INFORMATION
BELLEVUE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES

History

The School of Nursing in connection with Bellevue Hospital opened for the reception of pupils in May, 1873. It was established as a separate organization under the direction of a Board of Women Managers.

In order that the School should be properly established, the Board sought the advice of Florence Nightingale, who outlined the plan of organization and instruction.

Miss Nightingale maintained that the essential point to observe as a means of placing the School upon a sound educational basis and secure the best results in the nursing care of the patients, was to put at the head of the School a highly trained nurse. This was considered to be at that time a very radical departure, nevertheless, the Board of Managers acted upon the suggestion and secured, as the first Superintendent of the School, Miss Helen Bowdin, Sister Helen, of All Saints Sisterhood, and a graduate of the University College Hospital Training School for Nurses, London, England. She was a woman of marked executive ability and high ideals and succeeded during the three years of her administration, in placing the School upon the high educational plane from which it has never departed. Many changes have taken place since, one of the most important being the change in organization, due to the separation of Bellevue Hospital from the Department of Charities, and its extension to include Harlem, Fordham and Gouverneur Hospitals, under a Board of Trustees; the School at that time (1906) became an integral part of the Hospital, the Board of Managers entering into a contract with the City, whereby they were retained to direct its affairs.

Facilities for Teaching

Bellevue Hospital, which has been used for hospital purposes for over a hundred years, offers exceptional opportunities for the study and practice of nursing principles.

Bellevue is a large general Hospital for the reception and treatment of acute diseases. (It is not an Almshouse, as is so fre-

quently stated.) It contains about 1,400 beds with a daily average of 1,356 patients. A large outpatient Department treats over 500 patients daily.

The pupils receive their practical experience in the Medical, Surgical, Gynecological, Obstetrical and Children's Wards. These, with their many sub-divisions—the Operating Rooms, Psychopathic Department, Dispensary, Diet Kitchen and Social Service Department—offer an unusual opportunity for a thorough and varied experience.

The Wards are directed by graduate head nurses; these, together with the Supervisory Staff, give the required bedside instruction and supervision.

Nursing Staff

The Nursing Staff consists of 170 graduate nurses and 175 student nurses.

Since the organization of the School 1,062 women have graduated, many of whom have filled conspicuous places in nursing activities.

Nurses' Residence

The graduates and pupils live in a separate building opposite the Hospital grounds, at 440 East 26th Street. Located on the banks of the East River, it has the advantages of space and air and sunshine; all important factors in the maintenance of health. It provides accommodations for 300 nurses, nearly all rooms being single. A large recreation room with piano, libraries, sitting rooms and parlor for the reception of friends, a roof garden, well supplied with hammocks and chairs, and a lawn with tennis court, give ample opportunity for rest and recreation. Accommodations on the roof for sleeping in the open air are also provided.

The separate kitchen and dining-room, located in this building, is a particularly desirable feature, and no pains are spared to give the nurses well selected and well prepared food.

The Home is under the direction of a graduate nurse, specially prepared and chosen for her fitness to preside over such a large family.

Graduate nurses are on duty both day and night to look after the welfare and health of the nurses who live in the Home.

The well equipped classrooms, lecture halls, demonstration rooms, food and chemical laboratories, and reference and fiction libraries, are all in the Residence. Every effort is made by the School Authorities, not only to provide proper classrooms and apparatus, but to secure well trained teachers and lecturers. It is the purpose of the School to provide the best nursing education under proper conditions, in order to prepare its graduates for the many fields of work awaiting them. The nurse is more and more being recognized as an important factor in adjusting the varied and complex social and economic problems of the age. The opportunities for her have broadened from the rather restricted ones of private and institutional work until the School, the Factory, the Army and Navy, the Red Cross and the Milk Station need her services. Social Service, Tenement House Inspection, District Nursing and as organizers of hospital and training schools, these, as well as many other forms, offer a field for her interest and special qualifications.

Requirements for Admission

Candidates wishing to obtain the course of instruction must apply personally or by letter to the *General Superintendent of Training Schools, Bellevue Hospital, New York City,* who will furnish a blank form of application. This blank, when returned with the required letters—from a clergyman, testifying to good moral character; a physician, to sound and unimpaired health and recent vaccination; a dentist, stating that the teeth are in good order—constitutes a formal application.

Education

During the past ten years, registration laws for nurses have been enacted in nearly all the States of the Union. The New York State law requires that all nurse candidates for State Board examination and licensure must be graduated from a School of Nursing registered under the State Department of Education. As the Bellevue School is registered under this Department, it must adhere to the law which fixes the minimum educational requirement for entrance to a registered school, at *not less than one year of high school training,* or the equivalent. Applicants should be exceedingly careful to give accurate and definite in-

formation concerning preliminary education. Each application is investigated and passed upon by the Department of Education, who will accept no one with less than one year of high school or the equivalent.

As the work of nursing requires a well trained mind, with sound fundamental education, the preference is given to the graduate from high school, normal school and college; all other qualifications being equal.

Age and Fitness

The preferred age is from 21 to 35 years. Average height, weight and good physique are essential. Impaired health or faculties debar an applicant from acceptance. The School employs a physician to attend the pupils when ill; he also decides upon their physical fitness for the work. A well equipped Infirmary with graduate nurses in constant attendance is maintained in the Nurses' Residence.

Candidates should remember that they come on trial and their acceptance as pupils, at the conclusion of the probationary period, depends upon their fitness for the work, regardless of the peculiar circumstances of any particular case. As the result of the trial is uncertain, applicants should consider it carefully, so that undue disappointment should not follow a rejection.

Probationary Period

Candidates, if admitted, serve a probationary period of three months, during which they pursue the preliminary course, as outlined. This term forms part of the general course.

The qualifications of pupils for the work and the propriety of retaining or dismissing them at the termination of this period, are determined by the General Superintendent of the School. She may suspend a pupil or dismiss her at any time during the course, with the approval of the Training School Committee, for misconduct, insubordination, neglect of duty or inefficiency.

When called, the candidates are expected to report promptly on the day specified and to bring with them the means of returning to their homes, should they not remain.

Length of Course

The length of the course is two years and nine months, including the preliminary course of three months.

When a pupil completes her probationary period and becomes a member of the School, she is expected to remain for the full course. Absences are not allowed, except for extreme cause; these will be considered upon their individual merits. Interruption and loss of class work and instruction through enforced illness or absence or for any other reason must be left to the judgment of the School Authorities for adjustment.

The pupils are cared for gratuitously when ill, but all time lost through this cause or for any other reason must be made up.

Additional Requirements

When a candidate is accepted, full information is forwarded concerning probationary uniform, aprons and other clothing, the approximate cost of which should not exceed $25.00.

Expense

Candidates will be required to bring with them at least $10 to provide the necessary text-books. They receive board, lodging and laundry from the date of entrance, and, if accepted at the completion of the preliminary course, an allowance of $8 a month is granted for the purchase of necessary uniforms and text-books and other incidental expenses; this is not intended as salary; the education received is considered a full equivalent for services rendered. Other expenses depend upon the individual tastes and habits of the pupil.

Hours of Duty

Pupils are on duty from three to six hours daily during the preliminary course in the wards or other departments of the Hospital.

After acceptance, the hours for duty for the day staff are from 7 A. M. to 7 P. M., with two hours off duty each day. One "half day" during the week and a "half day" on Sundays is also allowed. The night staff is on duty from 7 P. M. to 7 A. M. These hours are subject to change as Hospital necessities arise.

Recreation

When not on duty or in the class room, the time of the pupil is at her own disposal, subject to the rules of the School and Hospital.

The location of the School enables its pupils to avail themselves of the advantages provided by a great city like New York, in art, music and the drama. The student nurse is encouraged under proper direction to utilize every opportunity for culture, at the same time the value of healthy amusement is kept in sight.

Vacation

Vacations are given between the first of May and October. Two weeks yearly are allowed. An adjustment of this time to meet special conditions is sometimes permitted.

Examinations

Examinations, written and oral and practical, will be held during and at the close of the preliminary course and at the termination of each year's course of instruction. The ability to pass these examinations, together with the general character of the student's work and special qualifications, are taken into consideration before entrance upon the next year's work is permitted.

Graduation

When the full term of two years and nine months is completed and the pupils by their conduct and examinations have met the requirements of the School Authorities, the diploma of the School is awarded. Graduation exercises are usually held the last week in April.

Post-Graduate Opportunities

Post-graduate courses in the various services are offered to graduates of schools of nursing in connection with general and special hospitals. A limited number of students are also received for courses in the Administrative and the Social Service Departments. Such opportunities, however, are limited and can only be given to students who present evidence of special experience and fitness.

The Bellevue School also admits a large number of pupils from affiliated schools for special experience. It will, therefore, be seen that the scope of work in the School is very broad and that the pupil in training comes in contact during that period with pupils and graduates from schools from all over the world.

There are, approximately, 200 positions for graduate nurses at Bellevue and Allied Hospitals, offering salaries from $600 per year, with maintenance, upward, according to requirements and responsibilities.

Special Course

In order to prepare women for Medical Social Service work a special affiliation has been arranged between the Bellevue School of Nursing and the School of Philanthropy of New York City, whereby women of superior education and attainment may secure the proper preparation for this work in three years; two to be spent in the Bellevue School and one in the School of Philanthropy, at the conclusion of which a diploma of nursing, as well as one as Medical Social Worker will be awarded.

This course is only open to women with a college education or its equivalent.

Special circular will be sent you upon request.

GENERAL SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION

The Course of Instruction is divided into:

A Preliminary term of three months
A Junior term of six months
An Intermediate term of one year
A Senior term of one year

Preliminary Term, Which is Also Probationary

Course of Instruction:

Ethics
Household Economics; Food Selection; Cookery
Chemistry
Bacteriology
Hygiene
Anatomy and Physiology
Materia Medica—Drugs and Solutions
Nursing Practice and Theory

The instruction in Dietetics, Bacteriology, Chemistry, Anatomy and Physiology, Hygiene and Materia Medica is given by means of classes, recitations, demonstrations and laboratory periods. Instruction in some of these subjects is continued during the Junior term, while Dietetics is continued in the Intermediate and Senior years. Effort is made to relate these subjects to the pupil's work with the patient.

During this period, by means of classes and practical demonstration under a special Instructor, the pupil gradually acquires skill in the practice of nursing procedures and a knowledge of underlying principles before she is entrusted with the actual nursing care of the patient. She is not considered, during this period, as part of the nursing staff, although she may spend from two to six hours per day in the various departments and wards of the Hospital for practice work, as arranged by the Instructor. In order that the pupil may, from the moment of entrance, gain an insight into the administrative work of the Institution, as well as to familiarize her with its resources and purposes, a well-defined plan has been adopted, whereby the pupil spends some time

in the various Administrative Departments, Admitting Office and Baths, Bureau of Information, Laundry, Social Service, Surgical Supply Rooms and Waste Incinerator—assisting with the work and making such observations as the occasion demands.

Junior Term

Instruction continued in:

Anatomy and Physiology
Materia Medica
Theoretical and Practical Nursing
General Surgery
Urinalysis

SUMMARY—Junior Year

Preliminary Course, Sept. 1st to Dec. 1st—Examination, Dec. 1st to 15th. Repeated three times yearly.

Anatomy and Physiology	40	Hours
Elementary Nursing	50	"
Bacteriology	24	"
Hygiene and Sanitation	10	"
Materia Medica	14	"
Solutions	10	"
Chemistry	24	"
Dietetics	10	"
Cookery	20	"
Ethics and History of Nursing	8	"
Total	212	"

Practical Work—Wards and Departments of Hospital, *i. e.*—Surgical Supply Rooms, Laundry, Social Service, Departments, etc..... 3½ Months

JUNIOR YEAR—Dec. 15th to June 30th

Anatomy and Physiology	22	Hours
Nursing	15	"
Materia Medica	12	"
Urinalysis	8	"
General Surgical Lectures	12	"
Elementary Bandaging	6	"
Total	75	"

Practical Work—Medical and General Surgical Service, Men and Women—Total ..... 8 Months

SUMMARY—Intermediate Year

Ethics and History	4	Hours
Surgical and Operating Technique	12	"
Pediatrics	12	"
Orthopedics	4	"
Medical Nursing, including Infectious Diseases	16	"
Gynecology	4	"
Bandaging	10	"
Total	62	"

Practical Work—

Medical and Surgical services continued
Gynecological
Erysipelas
Children's services
Diet Kitchen

Total ..... 11½ Months

SUMMARY—Senior Year

History of Nursing	10	Hours
Modern Social Problems		
Opportunities in Nursing		
Obstetrical Nursing	8	"
Obstetrical Lectures	8	"
Mental and Nervous Diseases	10	"
Special Senses	4	"
Advanced Dietetics	4	"
Massage	8	"
Total	52	"

Practical Work—

Obstetrical Service
Psychopathic Service
Special Services
Operating Rooms

Total ..... 8½ Months

At the beginning of each year some time is spent in the study and consideration of the purely ethical side of nursing. At the commencement of the third year, a course of lectures by the General Superintendent and special lecturers is given on subjects of special interest to advanced students of nursing. The History of Nursing and Nursing Organizations, nursing literature and the lives of great teachers and leaders in nursing work is studied. Modern social problems are considered, also the various opportunities for the nurse, such as work in institutions, visiting and tuberculosis nursing, school and other forms of public health work, medical social service, Red Cross and Army nursing, and many other branches, both preventive and alleviating, of nursing work.

HINTS TO CANDIDATES

As Schools of Nursing vary in standing and excellency, it is important that an applicant should consider certain points very carefully before entering a school; otherwise, she may find, after spending from two to three years of hard work that she has not had an evenly balanced course, either in theory or practice, that she is ineligible for registration and for many lines of nursing work, such as Red Cross or Public Health work, for admission to nursing organizations, and has little or no professional standing. The opportunities offered to the graduate nurse, if well prepared, are so varied and interesting and well paid, that too much thought cannot be given to the selection of the school.

Points to Consider:

Is there a Nurses' Residence with well equipped class rooms?

A good corps of trained teachers and lecturers?

Is a preliminary course given?

Is the school connected with a hospital offering opportunities for experience in various types of disease and corrective work?

Prestige of Alumnae.

In those States where registration laws have been passed the good schools are recognized by the Board of Examiners. In New York State they are registered under the Board of Regents. It is, therefore, important in New York State to determine whether a school is "registered."

If in doubt, consult any Member of the State Board of Examiners, or the Editor of the American Journal of Nursing, No. 45 S. Union Street, Rochester, N. Y., or the Department of Education, Albany, N. Y.

If further information is desired, a little booklet entitled "Opportunities in the Field of Nursing," may be secured from the Department of Nursing and Health, Teachers' College, New York City. Price 10 cents. This gives very full information as to opportunities, salaries, publications, etc.

It has frequently been said that only those women with exceptional strength should undertake the work of nursing; although

good health is required, an individual of average strength need not hesitate to enter the field. The systematic life, regular habits and interest aroused, usually result in developing the physical strength and endurance. No woman, however, should enter the work unless she is prepared to live up to the rules and regulations and make many sacrifices of her own pleasures. She needs to possess considerable adaptability and consideration for others; otherwise, she fails to make herself an agreeable member of community life, where unselfish devotion to duty and thoughtfulness for others are guiding principles.

ALUMNÆ ASSOCIATION

The Alumnae Association of the School was formed in 1889, to keep the graduates in touch with one another, and with the School, and to give the young graduates an opportunity of being fittingly introduced into their professional life as nurses and members of the nursing profession.

Osborn Hall, at 426 East 26th Street, presented to the Alumnae as a memorial to Mrs. William H. Osborn, one of the founders of the School, has so eminently fulfilled the purpose for which it was given that its capacity has been increased. It now accommodates one hundred and ninety guests.

The Registry, the Nurses' Shop, the Restaurant and Laundry and Assembly Hall makes an interesting and business-like center, while the delightful home-like living accommodations have drawn the scattered Alumnae members together under one roof and with a common interest.

Weekly teas are a feature of the Hall, and a meeting of the Association is held on the third Thursday of each month.

A Sick Benefit Fund is maintained for the members, and a special fund contributed by a friend of the Alumnae is available in case of prolonged illness or accident. The nucleus of a Pension Fund is in the Treasury; an active effort is being made to increase the amount so that a small annual pension can be paid to all nurses who have been in continuous service for twenty years.

The Association has taken an active interest in all movements and public questions concerning the nursing of the sick and the general welfare of nurses. It publishes a yearly report of its work, as well as a quarterly magazine containing articles prepared by its members and items of interest from the School and the Alumnae.

A Registry is established for the benefit of the members for both private nursing work and hospital positions. All graduates of the School in good standing are entitled to membership in the Association, without formal election.

BELLEVUE ALUMNÆ REGISTRY FOR NURSES

Osborn Hall, 426 E. 26th Street

Telephone: 6495 Madison Square

Manager

Miss Mary L. Slayton

The Bellevue Alumnae Association maintains a Registry at the above address.

All nurses registering must be members of the Alumnae.

Annual Registry fee $15, payable January 1st.

After reporting, a member must not be absent from place of address for more than an hour without notifying Manager.

A member must not refuse to respond to an emergency case when called upon by Manager. She will be relieved later if she so desires.

Laundry is not to be charged, but may be accepted when offered.

Members should always give Registry address and telephone number.

All complaints will be referred to the Registry Committee, which is composed of members of the Alumnae Association and members of the Board of Managers of the Training School.

Charges for general cases	$4 per day
Alcoholic, contagious, or insane cases	5 " "
Obstetrical cases	30 " week
Hourly nursing	$1 for 1st hour and 50 cents for each succeeding hour.

All traveling expenses to be paid by employer.

A nurse should have two hours daily at her disposal, and when a patient requires constant attendance, the nurse must have at least six hours for sleep out of each twenty-four.

Before making an engagement a nurse should mention her terms, or if that is not practicable, then as soon as may be convenient.

If any graduate of the School in charge of a case has proved unsatisfactory, the employer is requested to report the fact to the Manager of the Registry.

SOCIETY OF THE BELLEVUE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES

Incorporated February Fifth, 1874

By-Laws

Membership

The Society shall consist of Honorary and Active Members.

Honorary Members shall be elected by the Board of Managers for valuable aid or important service rendered to the School.

Members shall be those who make an annual subscription.

Active members shall be those who serve on the Board of Managers.

Board of Managers

The Board of Managers shall be appointed by the Mayor according to the contract.

No Member of the Board of Managers shall receive any compensation for services rendered.

Five Members shall constitute a quorum at any meeting. The absence of any member of the Board from meetings of the Board, or of committees of which he or she may be a member, for a consecutive period of three months, without a sufficient reason given to the Secretary, may be considered by the President as equivalent to a resignation.

Any appointee of the Mayor's to the Board of Managers shall by virtue of such appointment become a member of the Society.

Reports: The Board of Managers shall make a monthly and annual report to the Board of Trustees of Bellevue and Allied Hospitals and shall publish annually a report of the School.

Officers

The officers of the Society shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Second Vice-President, a Secretary and a Treasurer. They shall be elected annually by a two-thirds vote by ballot of the Board of Managers from among its Members, with the exception of the Treasurer, who need not be a member of the Board of Managers. In case of the death or resignation of an officer, a suc-

cessor for the remainder of the year may be elected by a two-thirds vote by ballot of the Board of Managers at any regular or special meeting of the Board, two weeks' notice in writing having been given by the President or Secretary.

Nominating Committee

There shall be a Nominating Committee for officers consisting of three members of the Board of Managers, named by the President, who shall prepare and submit a ticket annually to the Board. This ticket must be submitted in writing to each member two weeks before the Annual Meeting of the Board of Managers.

President

The President shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Managers, and shall call Special Meetings at discretion, or upon the written request of three members of the Board. The President shall appoint all special and sub-committees.

Vice-President

The Vice-President shall in the absence of the President perform the duties of the President.

Secretary

The Secretary shall perform the duties usually appertaining to this office.

By-Laws

These by-laws may be amended by a two-thirds vote at the Annual Meeting of the Society, due notice being given in writing.

390800

CONTRACT WITH THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Whereas, the Bellevue Training School for Nurses has for many years rendered to the City of New York useful charitable services in training and furnishing female nurses for the sick in Bellevue Hospital, under certain contracts, understandings, and agreements with the City of New York through its officers or agents charged with the duty of managing that Hospital; and

Whereas, the premises on 25th and 26th Streets, near Bellevue Hospital owned by the said School and long occupied by it as a nurses' home, and for other purposes connected with its said charitable work, have become too small and inadequate to supply the continually increasing needs of Bellevue Hospital and other hospitals in the City of New York for additional female nurses, so that the said School is unable to supply a sufficient number of properly trained and experienced nurses owing to lack of suitable accommodations for housing and instructing such nurses; and

Whereas, it has been enacted in Chapter 153 of the Laws of 1906 of the State of New York, in substance, that the Board of Trustees of Bellevue and Allied Hospitals shall have power, subject to the approval of the Mayor, as to terms and conditions, to enter into a contract, or contracts, with the Bellevue Training School for Nurses for the occupation and use of any building or buildings as a training school for nurses, for the purpose of continuing, improving, and increasing its services in supplying to Bellevue and other hospitals trained nurses for the sick in said hospitals; and

Whereas, the City of New York has recently acquired a tract of land on 25th and 26th Streets, abutting on East River, and near the premises referred to above owned by the Bellevue Training School for Nurses, on which lands it is proposed to erect a building or buildings for use in connection with and as a part of Bellevue Hospital, which building or buildings it is proposed shall be used by the Bellevue Training School for Nurses for the purpose of continuing, improving, and increasing its said services and for the purpose of carrying on its work on a larger scale and in a more effective manner, under the supervision of the

Board of Trustees of Bellevue and Allied Hospitals, pursuant to this contract and to all the statutes applicable thereto or applicable to the parties thereto.

Now, therefore, this contract between the City of New York by the Board of Trustees of Bellevue and Allied Hospitals, hereinafter called the Board, of the first part, and the Bellevue Training School for Nurses, hereinafter called the School, of the second part, and approved as to terms and conditions by the Mayor.

Witnesseth, that the City of New York has granted, demised, and let, and doth by these presents grant, demise, and let unto the School, the building or buildings and appurtenances that shall hereunto belong, about to be constructed, or being constructed on the tract of land belonging to the City of New York on 25th and 26th Streets, between the East River and the premises belonging to the School, for the use, and occupation when constructed and completed by the School as a training school for nurses for the purpose of continuing, improving, and increasing the service of the School in supplying to Bellevue and other hospitals trained nurses for the sick in said hospitals.

To have and to hold the same so long as the School shall continue to carry out the objects and purposes defined in its charter, or such other objects and purposes as by any future amendment of said charter may be authorized, and shall faithfully keep, perform, and observe the covenants and conditions herein contained on its part to be kept, performed, and observed, or until this agreement shall be cancelled or amended as hereinafter provided, or until the said building shall be surrendered by the School as hereafter provided.

This contract, however, shall not go into effect or be of any force or validity until the said building or buildings shall have been completed and until the School notified thereof in writing by a duly authorized representative of the City.

It is further stipulated, promised, and agreed by the parties hereto, as follows:

The Board shall have general oversight and supervision of the said building or buildings and of the work carried on therein by the School. The Board and its duly authorized agents or representatives shall at all times have free access to every part of said building or buildings for the purposes of general visitation and supervision, and of the performance of any duties devolved

upon it by the laws of the State of New York or the ordinances or regulations of the City of New York or of any of its boards, departments, or officers.

The Board shall, during the continuance of this contract, and subject to such modifications thereof as may be mutually agreed upon, and subject to sufficient appropriations by the Board of Estimate and Apportionment, pay to the School the salaries for the superintendence of the nurses and the compensation of each nurse actually provided and approved by the Board, together with maintenance. That amount of said salaries and compensation shall be determined in advance by mutual agreement between the Board and the School.

The School shall take possession of, accept, use, and occupy the said building or buildings and appurtenances when completed as a training school for nurses for the purpose of continuing, improving, and increasing its service in supplying to Bellevue and other hospitals trained nurses for the sick in said hospitals.

It shall manage the nursing department of Bellevue Hospital under the supervision of the Board and in accordance with such general rules and regulations as the Board shall promulgate. It shall provide for the supervision of the nursing service of the hospital and shall provide female nurses as required by the Board, not, however, in excess of such number as can reasonably be accommodated in the said building or buildings.

The School shall continue, substantially as heretofore, to devote its income to the purposes of the School, but it shall not be bound to use any part for the payment of salaries; but may use all or any part thereof for the miscellaneous uses of the School, in accordance with its charter.

The School shall render to the Board annual reports of its operations, with statements of receipts and expenses, and shall submit to examination its books and accounts whenever required by the Board or by the Comptroller of the City of New York.

The School shall amend its by-laws so as to provide for its management by the Board of Managers to hold office and be appointed as herein set forth, which amendments, when made, shall remain in force and shall not be altered, modified, or repealed during the continuance of this contract except with the consent of the Board.

The said Board of Managers shall be known as "Board of

Managers of Bellevue Training School for Nurses." It shall consist of thirty-three members. At all times the President of the Board of Trustees of Bellevue and Allied Hospitals, the Commissioner of Public Charities, and the Commissioner of Health shall be three of said members by virtue of their respective offices.

Within ninety days after the execution of the contract the Mayor shall appoint five members of the Board of Managers to serve for a term of one year, five members to serve for a term of two years, five members to serve for a term of three years, five members to serve for a term of four years, five members to serve for a term of five years, and five members to serve for a term of six years, from February 1, 1907. Thereafter in each year, in the month of January, on or before the twentieth day thereof, prior to the expiration of the term of any class of managers, the Mayor shall appoint five members for the full term of six years. Of the members whose terms shall date from the first day of February, 1907, not less than twenty shall be appointed from the present Board of Managers of the School.

Notice in writing of the dates on which appointments, excepting the first, to said Board of Managers, are to be made, shall be given by the Mayor to each of the members except those whose terms are about to expire, at least ten days prior thereto, and, for the purpose of making the appointments aforesaid, except the first, the members of said Board of Managers, except those whose terms are about to expire, shall present to the Mayor a list of not less than fifteen persons to be appointed members of said Board of Managers to fill a vacancy or otherwise. Appointments to said Board of Managers shall be made from such list or lists.

The Mayor shall fill any vacancy in the said Board of Managers caused by the death, resignation, or otherwise, of a Manager by the appointment of a Manager to hold office for the unexpired term. Such appointments shall be made from a list of not less than three persons, furnished on notice from the Mayor by the Board of Managers.

Either party to this contract may withdraw therefrom, and may cause this contract to be cancelled by giving to the other party twelve months' notice in writing of its determination to that effect, and at the expiration of twelve months from the

receipt of such notice, this contract shall cease and determine, and thereupon the School shall and will quietly and peaceably yield up and surrender unto the Board, or its successor or successors, all and singular, the premises herein referred to, and remove all its property therefrom.

This contract shall be wholly cancelled and annulled, or from time to time altered or modified, as may be agreed in writing between the parties or their successors, anything herein contained to the contrary in anywise notwithstanding.

In Witness Whereof, the parties hereto have executed in duplicate the foregoing contract this twenty-first day of June, 1906.

THE CITY OF NEW YORK,
By (signed) John W. Brannan,
President of Board of Trustees.

BELLEVUE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES,
(Signed) Alice Osborn,
President.

Attest:
(Signed) Harriette Rogers,
Secretary.

I hereby approve the foregoing contract as to terms and conditions.

(Signed) Geo. B. McClellan,
Mayor.

LIST OF GRADUATES FROM 1875 TO 1915

Since the establishment of the School, 1,102 women have graduated. The following is a summarized statement concerning the graduates:

Private nursing	283
Married	268
Institutional work	119
At home	148
Social Work	58
Practising medicine	14
Deceased	139
Army	3
Unknown	30
Still in School	40
	1,102

1875

Buck, Lucretia, At home, Rochester, N. Y.
Carpenter, Cora.
*Fonerden, Mary.
*Lewis, Eliza.
Von Vredenburg, Mrs.
*Williams, Mary.

1876

Bestow, M. Augusta, At home, Coolville, Ohio.
Brady, M., now Mrs. Cummings, Private nurse, Tacoma, Wash.
*Brennan, Annie.
*Davis, A. C.
Deming, Jennie.
Gray, Sarah, At home.
*Jordan, Maria.
Luce, Lizzie, At home, Eureka Springs, Ark.
*Miller, Katie.
Reid, Mrs. E. R.
Root, Frances F., now Mrs. Ch. Duffy, New York City.
Trott, Verna, now Mrs. Quante, private nurse, Baltimore, Md.
Youngs, Emily, private nurse, Chicago, Ill.

1877

Crandall, C. C., now Mrs. B. A. Conard, 408 S. Tracey ave., Bozeman, Montana.
Conard, Mrs. B. A., S. Tracey ave., Bozeman, Montana.
Fowler, Fannie, now Mrs. Arnold, San Luis Obispo, Cal.
*Gosling, C. M.
*Hibbard, Violetta.
*Kerr, Mary.
Mackey, Marie, At home, New York City.

* Deceased.

*Morse, Mrs. Hester.
Rich, Kate, At home, Brandon, Vt.
Sangster, Jane E., At home, Windsor, Nova Scotia.
Schulz, Elvira.
*West, Sarah M.
West, Susan

1878

Andrews, A. E., Hartford Hospital, Hartford, Conn.
*Belt, R. G., At home, New York City.
Borde, La Sophia, C. P. Mission Work, Charleston, S. C.
Brown, Eliza Watson, At home, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Brown, M. E. (M.D.), now Mrs. Dewey, Wauwatosa, Wis.
Burgess, Lillie, now Mrs. Decker, New York City.
Callan, Gaudeloupe, Washington, D. C.
Clark, Mary S., At home, Cal.
Clay, Emma, At home, Middlebury, Vt.
Croxall, Catharine, Private nurse, Roslyn, Long Island.
Dunn, Emily, Worcester, Mass.
Foster, E. A., now Mrs. Simmons, Cal.
*Guillam, Mary R.
Hagar, Emma J.
*Jagger, Mary S.
McNutt, Julia (M.D.), Practising, New York City.
Mawson, Mrs., Private nurse, New York City.
*Morton, Jean.
Odell, Annie S., At home, Philadelphia, Pa.
*Perry, Maria (M.D.)
Porter, Eliza A. C., At home, Cummington, Mass.
*Post, Sarah (M.D.)
Reilly, Mrs., now Mrs. Wales, Lyme, Conn.
*Shaw, Marion.
Van Deusen, Mandana, All Saints' School, Sioux Falls, S. D.
*Wilbur, Caroline A.

1879

Angell, J. J.
Benedict, Effie R., At home, Marion, Mass.
*Boggs, Mary R.
Bowie, Miss R. A., Married.
Bradley, Ellen B., R.N., Brooklyn, N. Y.
*Burnop, Elizabeth.
*Church, E. L.
Coard, Mrs. J. A.
*Harman, J. N.
Hinchcliffe, Mary E., Married.
Johnson, K. J., Private nurse, Schenectady, N. Y.
Knight, M. E., now Mrs. Barnardt, New York City.
Langevin, Leah, now Mrs. Brown, Private nurse, Albany, N. Y.
Lee, Mrs. C. W., Private nurse, New Jersey.
*Lilier, Mrs. R. S.
Meddaugh, Mrs., At home, Morristown, N. J.
Meikle, Mary, At home, Jericho, Vt.
Merchant, Sophie, At home.
Miner, Mary, At home, New York City.
Pine, Alice, At home, New York City.

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* Deceased.

Price, R. M., At home, New York City.
*Root, Sarah E.
Saddington, Eleanor, At home, Central Islip, Long Island.
Shuwalter, Ella, now Mrs. Kleever, Kansas City, Mo.
Smith, Mrs. S. E.
*Turner, Mrs. Mary.
Vernois, T. M., District nurse, Holland.
White, Amelia, Superintendent Children's Mission, Midwood, N. J.
Wickham, Adelaide, now Mrs. Burt.
Yancey, Jeannie, now Mrs. Harris, Henderson, N. C.

1880

*Aldrich, F. A.
Bishop, Mrs., now Mrs. Baker, Worcester, Mass.
Bowe, Mrs. R. A.
Clarkson, S. F., Married.
Coxhead, Anna R., now Mrs. Northrop.
Diffendorf, Mary, At home.
*Etter, Mary F.
*Fullam, Mrs. (M.D.)
Hanchett, J. S. (M.D.), Practising, Syracuse, N. Y.
Hart, R. S., Private nurse, Washington, D. C.
Hemple, Mary E., At home, Chicago, Ill.
Hoppe, Theresa.
Hulett, A. C., At home.
Hull, C. T., Private nurse, New York City.
*Laird, U. W.
*Langwar, Anna D.
Markham, M. A., At home, New Haven, Conn.
Mostow, E. E., Private nurse, New York City.
*Pangborn, L. E.
Redmond, Mrs. E. E.
*Reid, M. E.
Robertson, Esther, Convent of Mercy, Concord, N. H.
Shaw, Sarah, At home, New York City.
Simonson, S. L., Warwick, N. Y.
Snyder, M. E., now Mrs. Dubois, Whiteport, N. Y.
*Somerset, Lizzie.
Stone, A. M., now Mrs. Cammer, Cleveland, Ohio.
Warren, Alice M. (R.N.), At home, New York City.
*White, Julia.
*Wright, H. E. (Mrs. Weeks).

1881

*Allen, S. E.
*Benedict, Augusta, At Home, Marion, Ind.
Berry, Mrs. Inez (R.N.), At Home, Providence, R. I.
*Brooks, E. M., now Mrs. Peter Hoe, Jamestown, N. Y.
Bullock, Mary (R.N.), now Mrs. Bohling, National City, Cal.
*Cilley, A. L.
Clark, S. M., Milton, N. Y.
Coffin, Magdalena, At home, Catskill, N. Y.
*Ellis, Anna.
Emmons, Alice (R.N.), District nurse, New York City.
Hall, Carrie, At home, Syracuse, N. Y.

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* Deceased.

Hubbard, Emily L., now Mrs. Hawley, Highland, San Bernardino Co., Cal.
Hunt, A. R., now Mrs. Brice, Indianapolis, Ind.
Kerr, Emily (R.N.), District nurse, New York.
Leighton, Frances (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Lowe, A. H. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Macy, Mary, At home, New York City.
*Mills, E. B.
*Pierce, E. E.
Randall, Mrs. Mary, At home, Newton, N. J.
*Richards, E. M., Mrs. Morrow.
Scarlett, Amelia, At home, Cranberry, N. J.
*Shallcross, Catherine.
Van Deurs, Martha, now Mrs. Lawson, New York City.
Warren, Co'ra (R.N.), At home, New York City.
Watson, Cora, At home, Cincinnati, Ohio.
White, Gertrude, now Mrs. Brown, Washington, D. C.

1882

Adams, S. W., now Mrs. F. W. Conrad, San Bernardino, Cal.
*Alford, H. M. (Mrs. Devine).
Barnard, E. G., At home, New York City.
*Boddie, L. W.
Brennan, Agnes S., At home, Dublin, Ireland.
*Clancy, H. D.
*Conway, A. L.
Crosby, S. J. (M.D.), Practising, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Disbrow, Sophie, now Mrs. Goddard, New York City.
Drake, S. C., Private nurse, Elmira, N. Y.
Knapp, Emma, now Mrs. Piper, Omaha, Neb.
Law, C. M., New Hartford, N. Y.
Manley, J. C.
Martin, A. S., At home, San Francisco, Cal.
Shaw, K. C., now Mrs. Wixon, At home, Little Britain, N. Y.
Shoemaker, Mrs., now Mrs. Turner, Nichols, N. Y.
Slayton, M. L. (R.N.), in charge of Bellevue Alumnæ Registry, New York City.
Starr, Lida G. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Traver, A. A., now Mrs. L. Harrison, Newton, Mass.
*Wright, Mrs. Emily.

1883

Bolt, Jennie M., now Mrs. Griffin, 50 Leroy St., Binghamton, N. Y.
Clark, A. B. (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Dreyer, M. E., now Mrs. Thos. Walker, Marion, Mass.
Field, V. S. (R.N.), At home, New York City.
*Hampton, I. A. (Mrs. Robb).
Harrington, M. E., At home, New York City.
Hart, Meredith, Nurse at Robert College, Constantinople.
*Holtorf, Louise.
Horner, Harriet (M.D.), At home, Angelica, N. Y.
Johnson, M. A., Private nurse, New York City.
Judd, M. E., now Mrs. Pardee, New York City.

* Deceased.

Krause, Louise, now Mrs. Dawson, Kansas City, Mo.
Lampe, H. E. (R.N.), At home, Germany.
*Lewis, Belle.
MacKenzie, M. E., now Mrs. Garmany, New York City.
Mandeville, Edith, now Mrs. J. Neville Craig, California.
Matheson, Joan, At home, Perth, Canada.
*Newlin, Helen.
Peck, Caroline, At home, Canada.
Shaw, Jane, At home, Dublin, Ireland.
Slade, E. E., now Mrs. Leonard, Newport, R. I.
*Smith, Ida.
*Stackhouse, Martha (Mrs. Watson).
*Tingley, S. J.
Traylen, Dora, Private secretary, Boston.
Vorce, S. J., At home, Philadelphia, Pa.
Willcox, F. E., now Mrs. Close, New York City.

1884

Alton, A. M., now Mrs. L. C. Baldwin, Bellport, L. I.
Arthur, Jennie, now Mrs. Edwin Parsons, Clinton, Ky.
Baker H. W., Dr. Runyon's office nurse, Orange, N. J.
Baldwin, S. K. (R.N.), Private nurse, Jacksonville, Fla.
Becker, E. J. (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Bigelow, A. S., now Mrs. Theodore F. Lees, Madison, Conn.
Brownlee, Grace, now Mrs. Clarke, St. Louis, Mo.
Clary, M. E., At home, Jamaica, L. I.
Crippen, Florence, now Mrs. Crippen, St. Paul, Minn.
Crippen, Marcia, now Mrs. Sherman Brown, Kenilworth, Ill.
*Darche, Louise.
Davies, Jennie, At home, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Downes, Helen, At home, Ireland.
Draper, Edith, At home, Erindale, Ont., Canada.
Dunlop, Catherine, At home, Toronto, Can.
Faye, Ida (M.D.), now Mrs. Levering, Nellore, India.
Fessenden, Bessie, Married.
Funk, M. A., Missionary nurse, Wo-Ho, China.
Gale, Caroline, now Mrs. C. H. Johnson, West Gardner, Mass.
Hawley, S. J., now Mrs. Hawthorne, Cornwall, N. Y.
Lee, M. R., now Mrs. Osgood, Norwich, Conn.
McVean, Mary, now Mrs. Chapman, Woodstock, Vt.
*Merrit, Isabel, At home, Cherry Valley, N. Y.
Remsen, Henrietta, now Mrs. Stuart Brown, Sanford Hall, Flushing, L. I.
Robinson, M. E., now Mrs. Douglas, New York City.
Sherman, M. E., now Mrs. Burdick, New York City.
Snively, M. A., At home, Canada.
Stickles, Sarah A., now Mrs. Ivy, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wadley, Mary E. (R.N.), In charge of Social Service Bureau, Bellevue Hospital.
*Wood, Ella C.

1885

Cameron, Emma (R.N.), At home, New York City.
Chapin, Mary E., now Mrs. Earle, Rockville Centre, N. Y.

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* Deceased.

Cox, Teresa A. (R.N.), At home, New York City.
*Damer, Annie (R.N.), At home, New York City.
Douglas, Mary L., now Mrs. Seaman.
*Dutcher, H. P.
Givens, Rachel (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hall, Alice, Private nurse, Chicago, Ill.
Henley, Maude, now Mrs. Turner, New York City.
Holmes, Emma (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hopkins, Jennie, At home, Long Meadow, Mass.
Kimber, Diana C., At home, England.
McCormack, Anna, now Mrs. Russell, New York City.
McDowell, Frances, At home, Elmira, N. Y.
Mills, Laura B., now Mrs. Marlow, Syracuse, N. Y.
*Montfort, Sarah J.
Murray, Mary, Providence, R. I.
Schindell, A. A., now Mrs. Paul Prymatchenko, New York City.
*Speer, A. M.
*Sweet, Anna M.
Ward, Kate, Dept. of Health Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.
*Webber, Helen R. S.
Weir, Wilhelmina, Private nurse, New York City.
Woodworth, Margaret (R.N.), Children's Hospital, Washington, D. C.

1886

Berry, Jane L. (M.D.), Bacteriologist, Research Laboratory of Health Dept., New York City.
Bowers, Amelia (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
*Brady, Mary.
Chamberlin, B. Sarah (R.N.), At home, Chestnut Hill, Pa.
*Chandler, Harriet, At home, Stanbridge, Can.
*Chapin, Dora F.
Clarke, Mary A. (R.N.), At home, Philadelphia, Pa.
Dall, Alice E., At home, New York City.
Delano, Jane A., (R.N.), Chairman National Red Cross Committee, Washington, D. C.
Dock, Lavinia (R.N.), At home.
*Downes, Ella (R.N.)
Fowler, Emma J. (R.N.), Supt. Isaac T. Hopper Home, N. Y. City.
Gladding, Mrs. Agnes.
Greene, Alice H., now Mrs. Hotchkiss, New York City.
*Hutchinson, Florence.
Jager, H. F., now Mrs. F. H. Ray, Magnolia, N. J.
Kimber, Helen, At home, London, England.
Laflin, Eliza N., At home, Chicago, Ill.
*Lett, K. L.
*Lewis, Clara J.
Oakley, Lilian M. (R.N.), In charge of Tuberculosis Clinic, Board of Health, New York City.
Phelps, Jennie E., now Mrs. L. P. Latimer, San Francisco, Cal.
*Rhodes, Annie (R.N.)
*Rogers, Mary L.
Schonberg, Emeline I., now Mrs. Cullum, New York City.
Simpson, Sarah R. (R.N.), now Mrs. D. D. Jennings, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Traver, Carrie M., At home, New York City.
Wagner, Frieda E. (R.N.), Brooklyn, N. Y.

* Deceased.

1887

Armstrong, Evangeline, now Mrs. John W. Dennis.
Ball, Kate, now Mrs. Powers, Los Angeles, Cal.
Diamond, Kate W., At home.
Eastwood, C. E., Supt. Victoria Order of Nurses, Toronto, Can.
Hatch, Mary O., now Mrs. A. B. Holt, Culver, Ind.
Horrigan, Clara, now Mrs. Devlin.
Johnson, Ella, now Mrs. Kimnar, Missionary nurse, Foo-Chow, China.
Llewellyn, Agnes, At home, Sewanee, Tenn.
Longeway, M. Louise (R.N.), Association for Crippled Children, New York City.
McCollom, Sallie J. (M.D.), Practising in Chicago, Ill.
Pelton, Mrs. Lizzie, New York City.
Pope, Georgina F., In charge of Army Nursing, Halifax, N. S.
Rayburn, Minnie (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
*Reed, Rosa G.
Scott, Sarah, now Mrs. Fletcher, Victoria, B. C.
*Shearer, H. A.
Smith, Jennie E. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Talbot, Clara B. (M.D.), now Mrs. Weidman, Rockport, Me.
Ward, Clara A. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Warner, Helen M., At home, Pottersville, N. Y.
*Willard, Mrs. Ada L., now Mrs. Simpson.
*Williams, R. D.
*Worcester, Mary H.
Youry, Kate L., now Mrs. Martin, Brooklyn, N. Y.

1888

Antisdale, Alice (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
*Buxton, Fannie E.
Carroll, Ella L.
Carver, Ida, now Mrs. Holland, Houston, Texas.
Chase, Cora, now Mrs. M. C. Paddock, North Pownal, Vt.
Chichester, Harriet, Nurses' Settlement Work, New York City.
Chichester, Susan, now Mrs. Smith, Seattle, Wash.
Dunn, Katherine (R.N.), At home, Outremont, Can.
Fairbanks, Florida, At home, Sewanee, Tenn.
Farmer, Gertrude, Social Service Work, Boston, Mass.
Hess, Christine C., now Mrs. C. C. Yutz, 213 N. 2d St., Rockford, Ill.
Moody, Mrs. J. S., Newbern, N. C.
Moore, Mary G., Matron, Boys' School, Tacoma, Wash.
Nevins, Grace, At home, New York City.
*Penney, Rosa J. (R.N.)
Perry, Nettie I., now Mrs. Coakley, New York City.
*Russell, Irene.
*Smith, Florence M., Private nurse, Franklin, N. Y.
Stannard, Eva L., now Mrs. J. C. Ross, Troy, N. Y.
Thornburn, Emma B.
Valentine, Estelle, Private nurse, Plainfield, N. J.
Voris, Emma J., At home, New York City.
Warburton, Fannie, now Mrs. G. Currie, Jr., Grafton, Mont.
Webster, Lilian O., now Mrs. W. M. True, Spencerport, N. Y.
Wright, Maggie P.

* Deceased.

1889

Bannister, Lucy A. (R.N.), (M.D.), In charge of Medical Department of Westinghouse Factory, N. J.
Bristoll, Cornelia B. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Cahoon, Clara B. (R.N.), Charge of Milk Station, New York City.
*Curran, Sarah F.
Davidson, Augusta H., now Mrs. Strippel, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Dennis, Frances A. (R.N.), Newark, N. J.
*Duxfield, Margaret A. (Mrs. Livingston).
Evans, Mary E., now Mrs. Smith, New York City.
Holloway, Alice, At home, Canada.
Howard, Martha, Craig, Mont.
Janes, Martha L. (R.N.), At home, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Littlefield, Mary S., Private duty, Afton, N. Y.
Loveridge, Emily, Supt. Good Samaritan Hospital, Portland, Ore.
Lukes, Agnes A., At home, Toronto, Can.
McNaul, Alice E., now Mrs. Burrell, Sierra Madre, Cal.
*Matthews, Mary E. (Mrs. Cairns, Jr.)
*Montrose, Hattie F.
Moore, Gertrude W., Supervisor of nurses, State Hospital, Nevada, Mo.
*Quimby, Lucy R.
Rasmussen, Christine, Married.
Remington, Florence, now Mrs. A. W. Logan, Newburg, Ore.
Repplier, Caroline H.
*Tirbutt, Catharine Lee.
Treacy, Kate A. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Woolhopter, Margaret H. (R.N.), At home, New York City.
*Wright, Jennie M.
Yoseph, Hannah G. (M.D.), Persia.

1890

Barnes, Minnie, now Mrs. Wygant, Marlborough, N. Y.
*Beck, Anna M.
Claghorn, Leila, now Mrs. McArtner, Fort Covington, N. Y.
*Cobane, Louise (Mrs. McLaurn).
Crocker, Fannie, At home.
Dortch, Mary E., now Mrs. Schofield.
Franklin, Helen M.
Fraser, Helen, now Mrs. Owen Davies, Ontario, Can.
Hill, Agnes, Private nurse, New York City.
Janney, Mary C., At home, Baltimore, Md.
Moore, Lizzie E.
*Murdoch, Ella, At home.
Neilson, Matilda, At home, Nyack, N. Y.
Pring, Mary H., At home, Los Angeles, Cal.
*Rigby, Agnes.
Sammis, Olive E., now Mrs. Knight, Peekskill, N. Y.
*Sampson, Edith A. (R.N.)
Trowbridge, Elizabeth, Aintab, Turkey.
Turner, Anna (R.N.), Government Hospital, Panama, Canal Zone.
Wright, Mrs. Caroline R., At home, New York City.

* Deceased.

1891

*Aiken, Katharine.
Baillie, Lochhart, now Mrs. Sterling, Hermosa Beach, Cal.
Cooper, Alice, now Mrs. Bensel, New York City.
Curtis, Helen V., now Mrs. Theodore C. Tibbetts, Lynn, Mass.
Durfee, Helen M., Private nurse, Southern California.
Gafford, Sarah P., now Mrs. Leonard, New Bedford, Mass.
Gilliland, Ella, now Mrs. J. Birmingham, New York City.
Hoagland, M. J., Private nurse, Denver, Col.
Horrigan, Martha (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Kerr, Anna W., Supt. of School nurses, Board of Health, N. Y. City.
Kraemer, Elin K., Supt., Hospital, Canandaigua, N. Y.
Love, Leonora, now Mrs. C. Lee, California.
Love, May L., Superintendent, Litchfield Co. Hospital, Winsted, Conn.
MacDonald, Helen V., now Mrs. Castro, At home, Scranton, Pa.
*McLean, Margaret.
McMillan, Mary (M.D.), Practising in New York City.
McNair, Mary P., now Mrs. Curtis, Oneonta, N. Y.
Mathews, Alice G., now Mrs. Browning, New York City.
*Middlemiss, Mary.
Moore, M. A., Matron, City Hospital, Kingston, N. Y.
Prial, Mary F., Zela Hospital, Zela, Honduras, S. A.
Reilly, Alice, Married, Albany, N. Y.
*Schlatterer, Wilhelmine C.
Shearer, Kate, Assistant matron, Isaac T. Hopper Home, N. Y. City.
Shugart, Katharine, At home, Boone, Iowa.
Spence, Clara L., now Mrs. D. A. Poe, Montreal, Can.
*Tryon, Mary.
*Underhill, Ella.
Van Alen, Maria V. D. (R.N.), Private nurse, Passaic, N. J.
Whiton, Alice M., State Hospital, Ogdensburg, N. Y.

1892

Apperly, Ada G., now Mrs. Follows, Azasa, Pasadena, Cal.
*Bentley, Ida W., Mrs. J. C. Jackson.
Bolye, Mary A., At home, St. Paul, Minn.
Burt, Jennie S., At home.
Coleman, Mary E. (R.N.), At home, New York City.
*Cradock, Cecilia A.
*Eger, Nancy J., now Mrs. Smith, Scranton, Pa.
Glendenning, Mary F., Private nurse, Ridgefield, Conn.
*Hosford, Edith.
Kellam, Susan P., now Mrs. Walter Winter, Haworth, N. J.
Lewis, Florence N., now Mrs. Cook, Buffalo, N. Y.
Loughborough, Eliza R. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
*Magee, Carrie.
Mayer, Laura B.
O'Donnell, Mary A., Superintendent, Tuberculosis Nursing Sanatori La Esperanza, Havana, Cuba.
Paul, Elizabeth C.
Phillips, Elinor, At home, Washington, D. C.
Reid, Elizabeth F., At home, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Schenck, Annie, now Mrs. L. Humphrey (R.N.), Social Service Work, Fordham Hospital, New York City.
Sechler, Sarah, At home, Montgomery, Pa.

* Deceased.

Sexton, Sarah A. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Slee, Laura A. (R.N.), Superintendent, City Hospital, Ithaca, N. Y.
Snyder, Emma (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Sweetland, Jessie E.
Wilkinson, Lucy.

1893

Barry, Ruth.
Brink, Carrie J. (R.N.), Superintendent of Nurses, Bellevue Training School, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Busse, Matilda J., now Mrs. Russell.
Connor, Frances C., now Mrs. Leon Grove, Anandale, Pa.
Dwyer, Delia (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Gibb, Ida, Private nurse, Philadelphia, Pa.
Hamilton, Mildred M., Private nurse, Miami, Fla.
*Harris, Sue H.
Hope, Margaret, Health Board Nurse, New York City.
Hunt, Julia, Matron, Virginia Day Nursery.
Huntington, Fanny, now Mrs. Johnson, New York City.
Jones, Annie M., At home, Columbus, Ohio.
Kelly, Marguerette F., now Mrs. Bernard McFadden, New Rochelle, N. Y.
Leinbach, Mary V. (R.N.), At home, Winston-Salem, N. C.
Little, Nellie M., United States Army, Manila, P. I.
Lunney, Minnie (R.N.), Jamaica, Long Island.
Marsh, Emma, Private nurse, New York City.
Norvell, Emily W., now Mrs. Belt, Washington, D. C.
Perkins, Lida (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Reese, Bertha, now Mrs. Stevens, West Roxbury, Mass.
Rogers, Alice, Private nurse, Chicago, Ill.
Seymour, Marion E., now Mrs. Coddington, Philadelphia, Pa.
Tingle, Katharine, now Mrs. Jones, New York City.
Van Sickle, Harriet F. (R.N.), Asst. Superintendent Training School, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Voorhees, Leslie E., Dept. Commerce and Labor, Washington, D. C.
Wicks, Maud A., now Mrs. R. L. Long, New York City.

1894

Cary, Charlotte, At home, New York City.
Case, Jennie E., Married, New Bedford, Mass.
Christie, Emma L. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Clary, Caroline T., now Mrs. Brinkerhoff, Jamaica, L. I.
Crooks, Lizzie, now Mrs. Crooks, Pleasantville, N. Y.
Farmer, Theresa (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Galbraith, Helen M. (R.N.), now Mrs. E. Edwards, New York City.
Leigh, Annie L. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Newbury, Myrta J. (R.N.), now Mrs. Mersereau, New York City.
O'Neil, Anna V., Private nurse, Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Pierce, Emma B., now Mrs. Shaw, Fishkill Village, N. Y.
Roe, Helena, Married.
Ross, Annie J., now Mrs. R. Wilson, Ireland.
Sherrard, Evelyn B.
Slack, Nellie R., now Mrs. Chas. Betts, Toledo, Ohio.
Stackhouse, Alice G., At home, Shickshinny, Pa.

* Deceased.

1895

Aldrich, Maud, now Mrs. Wm. A. Ross, Detroit, Mich.
Andrus, Mary E., now Mrs. Brooks.
Bennett, Adelaide, now Mrs. W. McKee, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Bristol, Phinette K., the E. G. Rust Home, Holly Springs, Miss.
Corbin, Carrie (R.N.), Mrs. W. H. Ballard, Paterson, N. J.
Davey, Alberta W., now Mrs. Banks (M.D.), East Orange, N. J.
Dilworth, Eva, Married.
Eby, Laura (R.N.), At home, Hightstown, N. J.
Elston, Lydia, now Mrs. Geo. Esler Rondinella, New York City.
Gordon, Harriet.
Harte, Josephine M., now Mrs. Bradley, Nyack, N. Y.
Hayden, Amy, now Mrs. Hart.
Hays, Alice M., At home, Wyanet, Ill.
Leggett, Alice, now Mrs. Dowling, Rocky Mount, N. C.
Lott, Marian, Private nurse, New York City.
Merrick, Mary B., now Mrs. E. R. Roper, Winnipeg, Man., Canada.
Meyer, Gertrude, now Mrs. Joslyn, New York City.
Mills, Louise A., now Mrs. A. Braunlich, New York City.
Moore, Helen, now Mrs. Matthews.
*Nast, Julia.
Pentland, Ruth E., Canadian Red Cross Nurse, England.
Pitts, Anna, Private nurse, Albany, N. Y.
Reeves, Ella, Private nurse, Honolulu.
Russell, Agnes, At home, Canada.
Scanlan, Annie (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
*Smith, Ada Nina.
Spaight, Emma, Married.
Stone, Charlena E. (R.N.), At home, Syracuse, N. Y.
Summey, Mary M. (R.N.), At home, Hendersonville, N. Y.
Yuille, Lucie, now Mrs. Morris, Florida.

1896

Albers, Emma (R.N.), At home, Germany.
Arnold, Lillie, Private nurse, Cleveland, Ohio.
Ball, Rebecca, now Mrs. Sims, Paris, Ky.
Betts, Julia, Assistant Supervisor, Fordham Hospital.
Canning, Elizabeth, Head nurse, Everett Hospital, Washington.
Cassidy, Nellie, now Mrs. Chas. A. Bicknell, Private nurse, New York City.
Choate, Alberta (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
*Farnham, Lillian.
Finch, Cora, Trenton, N. J.
Graves, Daisy, now Mrs. Herbert Anderson (R.N.), Brooklyn, N. Y.
*Harrison, Mary A.
Herries, Margaret, Matron, Memorial Hospital, Long Branch, N. J.
Ketcham, Minnie, Private nurse, Syracuse, N. Y.
MacDonald, Mary, now Mrs. M. E. M. Carter (R.N.), Nurse, State Department of Health.
McCann, Adda, Private nurse, New York City.
Magurk, Margaret (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Mantor, Roe, Private nurse, Maine.
Markham, Mary, At home, Honolulu.
Phillips, Aline, At home, Washington, D. C.

* Deceased.

Reading, Elizabeth (R.N.), Private nurse, Montclair, N. J.
Scott, Izetta (R.N.), District nurse, New York City.
Shaw, Sara (R.N.), Social service work, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
Sweet, Elizabeth (M.D.), Practising in Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wrede, Marie, Married.
Yeakel, Katharine (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.

1897

*Boggs, Edith.
Bushfield, Grace, now Mrs. T. H. Howard, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Clark, Marie, now Mrs. Huntington, New Rochelle, N. Y.
Earle, Eunice, now Mrs. Dean, Fort Riley, Kan.
Franklin, Anna (R.N.), At home, Ovid, N. Y.
Gibson, Amelia, Lansingburgh, N. Y.
Hamilton, Lizzie, now Mrs. Brodziak, Scotch Plains, N. J.
Harrington, Lucy, At home, Vermont.
*Hayes, Louise.
Hayward, Louise, Private nurse, New York City.
Holmes, Annie (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Kuhn, Emma (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Little, Luwinna, Los Angeles, Cal.
Little, Sallie, now Mrs. Fetter, Duluth, Minn.
McIntyre, Mary, now Mrs. Thompson, Lexington, Ky.
Miller, Lillie, now Mrs. J. W. Burkett, McKees Rocks, Pa.
*Moony, Mary, now Mrs. F. L. Brooks, Nurse in Dispensary of University and Bellevue Medical College.
Morgan, Mary (R.N.), At home, Los Angeles, Cal.
*Morrow, Annie.
Paulding, Emma (R.N.), New York City.
Powers, Sarah, Private nurse, New York City.
Reading, Mary (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
*Rigdon, Catherine.
Scott, Elizabeth, now Mrs. Crawford, Williamsburg, Va.
Sheldon, Cassie, now Mrs. Riley, Buffalo, N. Y.
Spear, Josie, Private nurse, Roxbury, Me.
Van Meter, Maybelle (R.N.), At home, Lexington, Ky.
Weaver, Carrie, Private nurse, Des Moines, Ia.
Wight, Julia, Private nurse, Seattle, Wash.

1898

Allis, Eleanor, Private nurse, Easton, Pa.
Arnold, Leila Church, Private nurse, Muncie, Ind.
Bates, Mary (R.N.), Private nurse, Washington, D. C.
Carter, Netta C., Missionary, Chefoo, China.
Ennis, Carrie (R.N.), At home, Schenevus, N. Y.
Freeman, Agatha, now Mrs. Royale, Medford, Mass.
Fuller, Anna (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Geib, Elizabeth, now Mrs. A. A. Schrock, Blairsville, Pa.
Green, Lotta (R.N.), Private nurse, Kingston, N. Y.
Hamer, Cora, now Mrs. J. C. Jacobs, San Antonio, Tex.
Hay, Cora, At home, North Carolina.
Heidrick, Katherine, Private nurse, Brookville, Pa.
Huffcut, Lillian (R.N.), At home, Binghamton, N. Y.
Jones, Lyndall, Scranton, Pa.

* Deceased.

Laird, Elizabeth (R.N.), Social Service Work, Ruptured and Crippled Hospital, New York City.
Marsh, Edna (R.N.), Burke Foundation, White Plains, N. Y.
McCarthy, Esther, Superintendent, Training School, St. Joseph's Hospital, Syracuse, N. Y.
McGroarty, Margaret, Graduate nurse, Board of Health, N. Y. City.
McVean, Sara, now Mrs. John Burns.
Minnegrode, Lucy (R.N.), Supt., nurses, Columbia Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Noble, Helen.
Peppard, Gertrude, Private nurse, Kansas City, Mo.
Runyon, Louise, Metuchen, N. J.
Runyon, Virginia, New York City.
Ryan, Kate, Private nurse, Bradford, Pa.
St. John, Mary (R.N.), New York City.
Skinner, Jean, District nurse, Bethlehem, Pa.
Staib, Mary (R.N.), Social service work, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
Tanney, Florence, Private nurse, Syracuse, N. Y.
Voris, Netta, At home, Seattle, Wash.
Wheeler, Frances M., At home, Boston, Mass.

1899

Baldwin, Cora (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Bamber, Beatrice (R.N.), Supervisor of Nurses, Harlem Hospital, New York City.
Bewley, Sarah, Private nurse, Washington, D. C.
Christie, Maybelle (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Crubaugh, Pearl, Private nurse, New York City.
Dally, Laura, now Mrs. J. M. Coddington, Woodbridge, N. J.
Demarest, Anna (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Drew, Susan (R.N.), Board of Health, New York City.
Driscoll, Anna (R.N.), Social service work, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Fairfield, Mabel, now Mrs. J. Kershaw, Springfield, Mass.
Fitzpatrick, Gladys (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hallahan, Mary (R.N.), At home, New York City.
Hansen, Caroline, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Langley, Mary, Burlington, Iowa.
*McChesney, Alice.
McCulloch, B. Annie (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Moyer, Mary (R.N.), Private nurse, Los Angeles, Cal.
Rennert, Elizabeth (R.N.), New York State Board of Health.
Todd, Carrie (R.N.), now Mrs. George Chase, Washington, D. C.

1900

Allen, Winifred, District nursing, Gouverneur Hospital, New York City.
Archibald, Frances, Private nurse, New York City.
Benson, Iowa, now Mrs. Whitney, New York City.
Brown, Nora (R.N.), Board of Health, New York City.
*Burke, Catherine (R.N.)
Colston, Susan, At home, Romney, W. Va.
Dougherty, Mary.
Freaner, Jessie, Private nurse, Hagerstown, Md.

* Deceased.

Gerrity, Julia (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Gillett, Lillian (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hammerle, Bertha (R.N.), Board of Health nurse, New York City.
Jamison, Emily, Rush Hospital, Lancaster, Pa.
Jewell, Lotabel, now Mrs. Gremmeli.
Leary, Margaret (R.N.), now Mrs. Merwin, Fishkill, N. Y.
*Pendexter, Marie (Mrs. Warren).
Schrubbe, Frances (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Sears, Helen, now Mrs. Daniel J. Moynihan, Manila, P. I.
Smith, Jennie, Married, Oneonta, N. Y.
Tinley, Beatrice (R.N.), now Mrs. de Goicouria, At home, Santa Barbara, Cal.
Vaugh, Irene (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Walling, Catherine (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
*Wilkinson, Elizabeth.
Williams, Fannie, Private nurse, New York City.
Wilson, Annie, now Mrs. Gustav von Koch, New York City.

1901

Bingham, Jessie (R.N.), now Mrs. F. A. Darbonnier.
Boetcher, Laura, Private nurse, Mansfield, Ohio.
Bohannon, Emma, Private nurse, Los Angeles, Cal.
*Brosnan, Margaret (R.N.), (Mrs. Dean).
Collins, Mary (R.N.), Married.
Cook, Eliza (R.N.), At home, Office nurse, Dr. G. Stewart.
Costello, Mary (R.N.), Married.
Elliott, Nellie, Private nurse, Martin's Ferry, Ohio.
Ely, Georgiana (R.N.), At home, Clearwater, Fla.
Fillinger, Lillian (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Flynn, Mary, now Mrs. Mettell, New York City.
Harding, Maude (R.N.), now Mrs. Edward Emery, Los Angeles, Cal.
Hoyt, Jean, now Mrs. Fred Smith, Newton, N. J.
Johnson, Tuie (R.N.), now Mrs. F. W. Harding, Barton, N. Y.
Kellam, Maria, now Mrs. E. J. Lafaye, Accomac, Va.
Kenyon, Clara, now Mrs. George F. Murphy, Brooklyn, N. Y.
McGeehin, Marian, Married.
Millender, Nora.
Mott, Lydia, Private nurse, Glens Falls, N. Y.
Porter, Bessie (R.N.), At home, Baltimore, Md.
Porter, Love, (R.N.), At home, New York City.
Reade, Ethel, now Mrs. Macromber, Greene, N. Y.
Russell, Mrs. Nettie (R.N.), Private nurse, Mt. Clemens, Mich.
*Thomas, Blanche.
Walker, Grace, now Mrs. Wheelock, New York City.

1902

Bowen, Mary.
Bowyer, Elizabeth.
*Clemens, Bessie.
*Craven, Annie.
*Crowell, Estelle, Mrs. James J. Campbell.
Dayton, Julia, now Mrs. Butler, Savannah, Ga.
Derthick, Florence (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Detwiler, Frances, now Mrs. S. M. Moorman, New York City.
Downey, Elizabeth (R.N.), now Mrs. Vogler, Clinton, N. J.

* Deceased.

Ferris, Sarah.
Goodenough, Clara, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Hackett, Mrs. Fannie, now Mrs. Jackson (R.N.), Ellenburg, Wash.
Hanneman, Dorothy (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Harkness, Anna, now Mrs. Carl Pisk, Davenport, N. Y.
Heckel, Carrie, Married, Panama.
Hendrick, Nellie (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Holmes, Mary, now Mrs. Homer Bradley, Ponca City, Oklahoma.
Jewell, Helen (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
*Jones, Lulu (R.N.)
Macomber, Alice.
McCarthy, Mary (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
McCulloch, Frances (R.N.), Social service work, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Niernsee, Emily (R.N.), Married.
Opdyke, Florence.
Rogers, Edna, now Mrs. Rice, Akron, Ohio.
Smith, Edna, now Mrs. Chas. Levitt McKelvey, Wheeling, W. Va.
Smith, Mary E. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Snell, Cora, Private nurse, Washington, D. C.
Thompson, Emma, now Mrs. Ian MacLaren, Java.
Wells, Mabel (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.

1903

Allen, Fannie (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Bertram, Emily (R.N.), now Mrs. Shoemaker, Germantown, Pa.
Duryea, Rhoda (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Elston, Sara, now Mrs. Flemming, New York City.
Evans, Margaret, now Mrs. Brahoney, Johnsonburg, Pa.
Galbraith, Allie (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Griswold, Agnes (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hill, Gertrude, Tuberculosis work, Health Board, New York City.
Jersey, Jessie, now Mrs. R. B. Rodermond, Weehawken, N. J.
Korts, Ina L. (R.N.), Private nurse.
Marble, Laura, now Mrs. Young, Little Falls, N. J.
Marvin, Margaret, Married.
Milligan, Adlyn, now Mrs. Harry G. Keffer.
Nash, Jennie (R.N.), Supt. nurses, Church Home and Infirmary, Baltimore, Md.
*Norris, Eulalia (Mrs. Morris), Cranford, N. J.
Oakford, Katharine (R.N.), Mrs. Wager, Haworth, N. J.
O'Reilly, Julianna (R.N.), Married.
Richardson, Mary, At home, Jefferson, Me.
Schofield, Blanche (R.N.), New York Milk Committee, N. Y.
Scott, Martha (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Skillman, Gertrude (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Smith, Orpha (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Spaight, Mary (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Tibbetts, Kittie, At home.

1904-1905

Agnew, Sara, Private nurse, Jacksonville, Fla.
Anderson, Lillian (R.N.), At home, New York City.
Burns, Emily, now Mrs. Lewis M. Neel, Summit, N. J.

* Deceased.

Conners, Margaret, now Mrs. A. W. Beilby, Lestershire, N. Y.
Feit, Edith, now Mrs. N. P. Foehrenback, Brooklyn, N. Y.
French, Katharine, now Mrs. Geo. Kreisinger, Des Moines, Iowa.
Kearin, Mary (R.N.), Supt. of nurses, Telfair Hospital, Savannah, Ga.
Light, Mabel, At home, New York City.
*McConnell, Elizabeth (R.N.), At home, Grove City, Pa.
McConville, Mary, Board of Health, New York City.
McCutcheon, Gertrude (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Metcalf, Mrs. Maud (R.N.), Red Cross nurse, Kiev, Russia.
Metzger, Jeanette.
Pritchard, Emma, Private nurse, Jacksonville, Fla.
Underhill, Charlotte (R.N.), now Mrs. Isaac W. Brewer, Geneva, N. Y.
Zetterstrom, Sadie (R.N.)

1906

Bishop, Mabel T., School nurse, Philadelphia, Pa.
Brundage, Mrs. Sophia (R.N.), Milk Station, New York City.
Bulow, Frances J., Private nurse, Charleston, S. C.
Butler, Helen (R.N.), Supt. nurses, County Hospital, Morristown, N. J.
Clapp, S. Mae (R.N.), Married.
Clarke, Ada E., New York Milk Committee, New York City.
Daggett, Georgia A. (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Fordham Hospital, New York City.
Doherty, Mary A. (R.N.), Mrs. Chas. Browne, Poughquag, N. Y.
Duff, Jessie (R.N.), now Mrs. David A. Kennedy, New York City.
Dunworth, Mrs. Anna G. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Gallivan, Maude, At home, Norwich, Conn.
Gottron, Bertha (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Grailes, Mayme (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hangartner, Lizzie (R.N.), now Mrs. Chas. J. Billingsley, Two Harbors, Minn.
Hook, Minnie (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Houston, Eva, Private nurse, Columbus, Ohio.
Huppuch, Augusta (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Johnston, Agnes, now Mrs. Charles Flynn.
Kreutz, Mary (R.N.), Assistant Matron, Bellevue Training School.
Lynch, Monica B. (R.N.), now Mrs. Herman Smith, New York City.
Maguire, Minnie E., now Mrs. W. Dopf, New York City.
O'Sullivan, Mary C., now Mrs. McClure.
Rogers, Mary E., now Mrs. Wm. B. Young, Lyons, N. Y.
Ryan, Florence L. (R.N.), now Mrs. Henry Graefe, Sandusky, Ohio.
Shaw, Clara E., Private nurse, Boston.
Stuart, Mary A., now Mrs. Brady.
Vient, Jessica V. (R.N.), Assistant Superintendent Training School, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
White, Jennie E. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.

1907

Argabrite, Lottie (R.N.), Vienna, Va.
Ball, Florence (R. N.), now Mrs. Boss, Yonkers, N. Y.
Bolyen, Rosa (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Byrne, Margaret, Private nurse, New York City.
Corrigan, Sarah (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
*Dunn, Elizabeth.

* Deceased.

Eberhart, Pauline, Nashville, Tenn.
Egginton, Helen (R.N.), now Mrs. O'Hara, Corning, N. Y.
Frost, Hattie (R.N.), Matron, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Hamlin, Loretta (R.N.), Board of Health, New York City.
Hanley, Nora (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hastings, Bertha, now Mrs. Richards, New York City.
Hayes, Sadye, Private nurse, New York City.
Halliday, Martha, Private nurse, New York City.
Hoskins, Carrie (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hynes, Elizabeth (R.N.), District nurse, New York City.
Kennedy, Mary, now Mrs. Lester B. Donohue, Boston, Mass.
Lackhove, Rosa (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Louis, Marie (R.N.), Supt. of nurses, Long Island Cottage Hospital. Brooklyn, N. Y.
McLaughlin, Anna (R.N.), Supt., Midvalley Hospital, Olyphant, Pa.
Melvin, Mary (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Morgan, Edith M. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Nelson, Elizabeth, now Mrs. D. I. Davis, Kansas City, Kan.
O'Connell, Catherine, Board of Health nurse, New York City.
Peterson, Mary (R.N.), Head nurse, City Hospital, Moline, Ill.
Phillips, Nora (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Rose, Myrtle (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Ross, Dorothy (R.N.), now Mrs. Norman Campbell, Ottawa, Can.
Smith, Lou, Private nurse, New York City.
Swaney, Sarah (R.N.), now Mrs. Olds, New York City.
Townsend, Alice, now Mrs. Folsom, New York City.
Webster, Anna, now Mrs. J. Filmore Studwell, Greenwich, Conn.
Wilcox, Annie, now Mrs. Lindsay, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Williams, Clara, now Mrs. Tolles, New York City.

1908

Allen, Sara (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Arthur, Lennie (R.N.), Social service, Glens Falls, N. Y.
Bell, Sada, Charge of Hospital, Toronto, Can.
Carnes, Jennie, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Christin, Anna (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Costello, Lucy (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Crudup, Columbia (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Davis, Iva (R.N.), now Mrs. C. Drysdale Black, Freehold, N. J.
Dougherty, Rose (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Fitzsimmons, Nellie (R.N.), Board of Health nurse, New York City.
Foley, Mary (R.N.), Dietitian, Hoffman Island Cont. Hospital, New York City.
Gillis, Josephine, Graduate nurse, Harlem Hospital, New York City.
Hanley, Agnes, Asst. Supt., Western Hospital, Toronto, Canada.
Hulse, Blanche, now Mrs. Sidney Stowell, Pittsfield, Mass.
*Irving, Adelaide (R.N.)
Johnson, Jennie (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Kiesling, Frieda, Private nurse, New York City.
Longman, Hazel, now Mrs. Wm. Geo. Perry, New York City.
Madill, Laura.
Marlborough, Julia, Nurse, St. Bartholomew's Clinic.
Massopust, Amelia, Social Service, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Mattison, Edna (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
McKay, Mabel (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.

* Deceased.

McGregor, Mary, At home, Canada.
Nangle, Mary (R.N.), now Mrs. Francis Clark, Staten Island, N. Y.
Noon, Winifred, State Dept. of Health.
Patterson, Daisy, Hospital for Contagious Diseases, Ward's Island, New York City.
Reilly, Catherine, Private nurse, Rockville Centre, L. I.
Rinker, Mabel, now Mrs. A. Armstrong, New York City.
Robinson, Jennie (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Shellabarger, Elizabeth (R.N.), Supt. St. Mark's Hospital, Salt Lake City, Utah.
Sly, Eliza (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.

1909

Brill, Anna, Private nurse, New York City.
Coleman, Cecilia (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Cosgrove, Grace (R.N.).
Davis, Theresa J. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Devennie, Elizabeth (R.N.), New York City.
Donahue, Della A. (R.N.), now Mrs. E. J. Sabater, New York City.
Fraser, Evelyn (R.N.), now Mrs. H. A. C. Rubio.
Gillis, Belle (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Knelly, Sue M. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Lynch, M. Frances (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
MacHugh, Cecilia (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Mann, Alice V. (R.N.), Private nurse, Pasadena, Cal.
Moore, Ella B. (R.N.), Social Service, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Moore, Alice (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
O'Connor, Mary A. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Pennock, Deila, Married, Brockville, Canada.
Perry, Helen H. (R.N.), At home, New York City.
Petersdorf, Martha (R.N.), At home, Indiana.
Powers, Mary G. (R.N.), New York City.
Rutledge, Teresa (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Ryan, Mary A. (R.N.), Montefiore Home, New York City.
Sears, Julia M. (R.N.), Mrs. Irving C. Blodgett, Greenfield, Mass.
Staniforth, Margaret (R.N.), now Mrs. Duncan Mulhall, Liverpool, N. S.
Sweeney, Anna M. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Tucker, Ellen (R.N.), now Mrs. Cox, New York City.
Wagonhoffer, Sophia (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Wood, Reva, At home, Newport News, Va.

1910

Allen, Minnie M. (R.N.), Asst. Supervisor, Bellevue Hospital.
Beaven, Elma (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Bergen, Marcella A. (R.N.), now Mrs. Ernest Clark, At home, New York City.
Black, Marion S., Private nurse, New York City.
Bryson, Maud H. (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Camps, Florence E. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Clancy, Mary V. (R.N.), At home, Stony Point, N. Y.
Corcoran, Mary, now Mrs. John J. Doherty, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Curran, Johanna, now Mrs. Wm. Henry Curley, Bridgeport, Conn.
Daniel, Hattie E., At home, Rocky Mount, N. C.

Davis, Elizabeth, Private nurse, New York City.
Delmore, Anna J. (R.N.), Supt. of Nurses, City Hospital, Rochester, N. Y.
Drummond, Ann J., now Mrs. Sidney B. Tryon.
Eastman, Harriet, now Mrs. Alfred Morris.
Emmons, Eva, Asst. Supt. Morris Co. Tuberculosis Hospital.
Garth, May, now Mrs. Sterling B. Ragsdale, Staten Island.
Givans, Ruth B., now Mrs. Harry Hunter, Wabash, Ind.
Godschalk, Iva L. (R.N.), Supervisor of Nurses, Physician Hospital, Plattsburg, N. Y.
Grant, Loretta (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hough, Mary A. (R.N.), Married.
Huff, Carrie L. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
January, Cassie (R.N.), Rockefeller Institute, New York City.
Jaycox, Antoinette E., Mrs. F. J. Dougherty, Honolulu, H. I.
Koehler, Theodora (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Lane, Eliza E., Private nurse, Port Richmond, Staten Island.
McArel, Barbara (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
McEntee, Mary (R.N.), Army nursing, Presidio, Cal.
McLean, Christian (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Major, Margarette (R.N.).
Miller, Mary B., Supt., Wilkes-Barre Hospital, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Morrow, Lena B., now Mrs. Huntley, Sweetwater, Oklahoma.
Nicholson, Cora B., now Mrs. James W. Porter, New York.
Northwood, Helen G. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Ohm, Frieda D. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Padian, Catherine (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Randall, Ethel May (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Ratterree, Mada (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Ratchford, Alice J. (R.N.), now Mrs. Julius Henry, Mobile, Ala.
*Reardon, Annie S. (R.N.).
Riggs, Elizabeth, now Mrs. DeWolf.
Schultze, Charlotte G. (R.N.), Mrs. T. E. Murphy, Manila, P. I.
Todd, Margaret, At home.
Thigpin, Rubie B., now Mrs. Geo. Davis, Miami, Fla.
Van Horn, Edith Mabel (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Van Vechten, Anna M., Mrs. Harry Baty, Louisville, Ky.
Weir, Sarah Anne (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Wendelboe, Vinia S., Asst. Supt. City Hospital, Rome, N. Y.
Wheaton, Bessie A., now Mrs. Shoemaker, Attleboro Falls, Mass.
Worrell, Jessie, now Mrs. Farnell, New York City.

1911

Breitzke, Anna W. (R.N.), now Mrs. S. E. Canody, Sparks, Nevada.
Dawson, Jennie (R.N.), At home, New Haven, Conn.
Day, Lila Webb (R.N.), now Mrs. R. H. Schwartz, Colton, N. Y.
Dolan, Dynagh W., Supervisor of Nurses, Seaside Hospital, New Dorp, Staten Island.
Dunn, Katherine Alice.
Fuchs, Johanna (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Henderson, Elizabeth Dysart, now Mrs. C. H. Holmes, Dunkirk, N. Y.
Hosken, Beatrice (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Jackson, Rosalind Andrews (R.N.), At home.
Klittke, Pauline Elizabeth (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.

* Deceased.

LEHMKUHL, MAE GRACE (R.N.), now Mrs. MILLS STURTEVANT, New York City.
MCBRIDE, GRACE (R.N.), Supt. of Hospital, Shantung Province, China.
MCGUIRE, MARY GERALDINE (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
MCHUGH, MARGARET (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
MILLS, ANTOINETTE CHENEY, Private nurse, New York City.
O'CONNELL, HANNAH, Private nurse, New York City.
OXNER, OLIVE FLORENCE (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
PECK, ETHEL PHILENA (R.N.), now Mrs. E. R. HALL, Westfield, N. Y.
SATTERLEE, MARY L. (R.N.), now Mrs. FRED MIDDAUGH, Lawrenceville, Pa.
SCHLOBOHM, HERMINE R., now Mrs. SCHULTZ, New York City.
SILVER, BELL (R.N.), Board of Health Nurse, New York City.
SIMPSON, HARRIET P. (R.N.), At home, Chicago, Ill.
SKJEI, MARTHA (R.N.), now Mrs. EINOR HOIDALE.
STUART, CORDELIA ANNE (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
TAYLOR, KATE ELIZABETH (R.N.), Supt. of Nursing, Mineville, N. Y.
WHEELER, JEANIE S., Private nurse, New York City.
WILKINSON, ANNIE LOUISE (R.N.), Private nurse, Richmond, Va.

1912

ALLEBACH, BLANCHE (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
ALLEN, CORNELIA (R.N.), Supt. of nurses, Municipal Tuberculosis Hospital, Chicago, Ill.
ATKINSON, FLORENCE B. (R.N.), now Mrs. A. J. AGOSTINA, N. Y. City.
COWELL, LAURA BEATRICE (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
DAMOTH, BERTHA ELIZABETH (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
DRISCOLL, KATHERYN T. (R.N.), Mrs. GIONANNETTI, Belle Island, N. F.
DUVAL, A. ELSIE (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
FLINT, ELLA M. (R.N.), now Mrs. E. GIBSON, Milwaukee, Wis.
GALLAGHER, HESTER E. (Mrs. E. T. LOWRY).
GIERSCH, CLARA M., Private nurse, New York City.
GILBOY, MARGARET (R.N.), Mrs. ALLEN BAILEY, Kingston, N.Y.
GOMMER, EMMA LOUISA, At home.
GRASS, ANNIE ELIZABETH (R.N.), Night Supervisor, Bellevue Hospital.
HODGES, RUTH LEE (R.N.), At home, Torrington, Conn.
HOSKINS, SALLIE DOROTHY (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
HURLEY, RUTH (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
*HUXTABLE, GERTRUDE ALICE (R.N.).
JACKSON, HILDA CHRISTINE (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
JAMES, ANNA MAY (R.N.), Asst. Supt., City Hospital, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
JAMES, EDNA CRAIG (R.N.), now Mrs. F. D. SCOTT, Alpina, Mich.
KELLEY, MAUD CAROLINE (R.N.), At home.
MARTIN, JULIA V. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
MCINERNEY, AGNES C. (R.N.), Detroit, Mich.
NYLUND, HILDA ALINA (R.N.), Private nurse, Oakland, Cal.
O'CONNELL, MARY V., Private nurse, New York City.
ROTTMAN, MARIAN E. (R.N.), Asst. Supervisor Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
SAUNDERSON, MARY ELIZABETH (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
SNIDER, SADIE MAY (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
STEPHENSON, BEATRICE (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
STILL, MILDRED M. (R.N.), now Mrs. CARL T. ROSS, Portland, Ore.
SWEENEY, SADIE J. (R.N.), Assistant Supervisor Bellevue Hospital, New York City.

* Deceased.

Sweet, Ethel Edna (R.N.), Army nurse, Washington, D. C.
Tracy, Catherine A. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Ulmer, Florence H. (R.N.), Red Cross nurse, Germany.

1913

Allen, Ethel (R.N.), At home, Mono Mills, Canada.
Carstens, Freida (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
Cochran, E. Alice (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Conrad, Elizabeth M. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Cotter, Laura (R.N.), Mrs. Joseph Leist, Columbus, Ohio.
Denbaugh, Pauline (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Farrow, Margaret Jane A. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Gorman, Mary E. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Grunewald, Olga Antoinette, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Hanna, Sara B. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hein, Anna Gertrude (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Hoch, Emily B., Private nurse, New York City.
Johnston, Sadie Maud (R.N.), Office nurse, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Lent, Barbara E. (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
Lusk, Ida Florence W. (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
McCarthy, Elizabeth Sarah (R.N.), now Mrs. W. H. Hawkins, Lexington, Ky.
McCarthy, Elizabeth T., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
Malz, Freda A., now Mrs. Justin, Union Hill, N. J.
Martin, Genevieve, Private nurse, New York City.
May, Cornelia Blanche (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Meikle, Mazie P. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Parish, Paralee Ardath (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Rothwell, E. Grace (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Strachan, Margaret Inez (R.N.), Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Swinburne, Margaret (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Symmes, Kathleen E. (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.
Thompson, Bessie, Private nurse, New York City.
Walker, Elinor (R.N.), Private nurse, New York City.

1914

*Aldren, Adaline M.
Brookbanks, Nellie V., Private nurse, Hartford, Conn.
Bergin, Winifred M., Graduate nurse, Harlem Hospital, New York City.
Boyce, Florence, now Mrs. Geo. W. McGraw, New York City.
Bailey, Margaret M., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Cameron, Florence M., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
Dickey, Nina P., Private nurse, New York City.
DeWitt, Lulu O., At home, Michigan.
Dennis, Gladys M., At home, Columbus, Ontario, Can.
Flaherty, Helen V., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Fulton, Miriam, now Mrs. Henry G. Cameron, Washingtonville, N. Y.
Gallery, Margaret E., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
Gibson, Emma A., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Henry, Annie, At home, Nashville, N. C.

* Deceased.

Hugo, Eva, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Haynes, Velma V., Private nurse, Portland, Ore.
Johnston, Berna G., Private nurse, New York City.
Johnstone, Helen R., now Mrs. Brenner, New York City.
Jacobson, Helen, Graduate nurse, Fordham Hospital, New York City.
Ketter, Mabel, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Laidlaw, Flora J., Private nurse, Elmira, N. Y.
Lavin, Martina M., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Maxey, Marion, Private nurse, New York City.
Milin, Ebba, Private nurse, New York City.
McGuire, Agnes C., Private nurse, New York City.
McVitty, Elizabeth A., Graduate nurse, Fordham Hospital, N. Y. City.
McCutcheon, Florence L., Private nurse, New York City.
Nill, Anna Mary, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Neilson, Lillian P., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
O'Connor, Margaret W., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
O'Flaherty, Madeline, Private nurse, New York City.
Prendergast, Laura, Private nurse, New York City.
Speer, Katherine E., Private nurse, New York City.
Walker, Frances A., Private nurse, New York City.
Wilson, Margaret F., Private nurse, New York City.
Werdelin, Hedwig A., Private nurse, Gildersleeve, Mass.
Williams, Margaret C., Private nurse, New York City.
Wiley, Mildred C., Private nurse, Long Island, N. Y.
Woden, Erma T., Private nurse, New York City.
Washburn, Eva May, Private nurse, Portland, Ore.

1915

Armstrong, Vera E., Private nurse.
Biffer, Minnie F., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Bishop, Edith, At home.
Brendstrup, Asta J., Private nurse, New York City.
Cheshire, Anna E., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital.
Conkling, Maud Adele, Private nurse, New York City.
Devine, Sarah F., Private nurse, New York City.
Driscoll, Kathryn T., at home.
Dyer, Alice M., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Eberlæ, Giuseppina, Private nurse, New York City.
Gill, Carrie Gertrude, Private nurse, New York City.
Gilmore, Sara Roberta, Private nurse, New York City.
Gillen, Mary Elizabeth, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital.
Gray, Elizabeth Ann, Graduate nurse, New York City.
Godard, Stella E. M., At home.
Hosken, Kate, Private nurse, New York City.
Jondreau, Madeline A., Private nurse, New York City.
Joyce, Julia Celeste, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Kane, Margaret C., Private nurse, New York City.
Kaufman, Julia A., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Kelly, Louise Bode, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Kimel, Ethel Burke, Private nurse, New York City.
Kempf, Frances Celina, At home.
Lasko, Dorothy C., Private nurse, New York City.
Largent, Estelle C., Private nurse, New York City.
McCabe, Charlotte G., Private nurse, New York City.
Marks, Carrie D., Private nurse, New Jersey.
Myers, Mildred R., Private nurse, New Jersey.
Mohr, Charlotte C., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.

Prindle, Helene D., Private nurse, New York City.
Puls, Marie Ursula, Private nurse, New York City.
Reid, Maud, At home.
Rooney, Isabel Zita, Private nurse, New York City.
Rockett, Anna E., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital New York City.
Shea, Julia C., Private nurse, New York City.
Sibley, Mabel C., Private nurse, New York City.
Theobald, Sadie E., Private nurse, New York City.
Thompson, Marguerite L., Private nurse, New York City.
Westberg, Elsie M., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Updegraff, Ruth C., Private nurse, New York City.
Von Beidel, Elizabeth, Private nurse, New York City.

1916

Ansley Nora Alice, Still in school.
Ansley, Kathleen Gladys, Still in school.
Austin, May J., Still in school.
Bevan, Maud, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Brothers, Elizabeth, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Brown, Mary, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Burns, Loretta Mary, Still in school.
Corner, Clementine C., Still in school.
Davidson, Nellie E., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Davis, Ruth Rudgers, Still in school.
Edmiston, Maude Eleanor, Still in school.
Foley, Bertha May, Still in school.
Gainey, H. Helen, Still in school.
Henninger, Lillian M., Still in school.
Jansen-Schuster Erna, At home, New York City.
Johnson, Alma Hudson, Private nursing, New York City.
Jones, Maude C., Private nursing, Pennsylvania.
Kirkpatrick, Reba A., Private nursing, Michigan.
McCarthy, Mollie A., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
McCusker, Mary A., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Murray, Alice Frances, Private nurse, Boston, Mass.
Neiley, Mabel Edena, Still in school.
Pote, Josephine, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Peckens, Nell Elizabeth, now Mrs. Pease, Sayre, Pa.
Rhinehart, Eleta May, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, N. Y. City.
Richardson, Janet A., Still in school.
Turnbull, Margaret Elizabeth, Private nursing, New York City.
Shafer, Mabel M., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Shoffner, Ora, Still in school.
Sheehan, Mary Veronica, Still in school.
Small, Grace F., Still in school.
Snider, Marion Inez, Still in school.
Steele, Mamie K., Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Walsh, Eleanor M., Still in school.
Weingarten, Gertrude L., Still in school.
Wrench, Gladys, Still in school.
Woods, Mary R., now Mrs. Culeton, Oswego, N. Y.
White, Jane Sumter, Graduate nurse, Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
Wall, Grace Bertha, Still in school
Weldner, Mary Jane, Still in school.

The New York Academy of Medicine

DUE IN TWO WEEKS UNLESS RENEWED
NOT RENEWABLE AFTER 6 WEEKS

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N.Y.